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Continued from Page 103

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HARBOURS ACT 1964 — SECTION 31

NOTICE GIVEN TO THE GRAMPIAN REGIONAL COUNCIL WITH RESPECT TO THE HARRIS FISH LANDED AT GORDON HARBOUR.

Notice is hereby given, pursuant to Section 31(1) of the Harbours Act 1964 that the Secretary of State for Scotland, having considered, under the powers conferred on him by Section 31(1) of the said Act, an objection made to the charge of 2.5p per £1 value in respect of fish landed at Gordon Harbour, operative from 18 December 1974, has, in pursuance of the powers given to him by the Grampian Regional Council, decided that the said charge is to be applied with effect from 1 June 1978 and that the approval shall be of effect for 12 months from that date.

Department of Agriculture and Fisheries for Scotland
Chester House
Edinburgh EH1 3AW
25 May 1978

H. G. Robertson
Assistant Secretary

HARBOURS ACT 1964 — SECTION 31

NOTICE GIVEN TO THE LOTHIAN REGIONAL COUNCIL WITH RESPECT TO THE CHARGES FOR FISH LANDED AT DUNBAR HARBOUR.

Notice is hereby given, pursuant to Section 31(1) of the Harbours Act 1964, that the Secretary of State for Scotland, having considered, under the powers conferred on him by Section 31(1) of the said Act, an objection made to the charge of 2p per £1 value payable in respect of fish landed at Dunbar, as listed in the amended Schedule of maximum rates and duties to be levied at Dunbar Harbour dated 10 July 1974 and operative from 1 August 1974, has, in pursuance of the powers given to him by the Lothian Regional Council, decided that the said charge is to be applied with effect from 1 June 1978 and that the approval shall be of effect for 12 months from that date.

Department of Agriculture and Fisheries for Scotland
Chester House
Edinburgh EH1 3AW
25 May 1978

H. G. Robertson
Assistant Secretary

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HADDOCK QUOTA NEARLY OUT West coast chaos

FISHING OFF the west coast of Scotland is in big trouble. Only two or three weeks' haddock fishing is left before the quota runs out and this, coupled with a possible ban on herring fishing, could virtually wrap up operations. A switch to mackerel could be the only way open, but the quota for this species still has to be settled. It is understood that the EEC is considering a TAC in excess of 440,000 tonnes.

The immediate problem is haddock. At the half-way stage, around 8,000 tonnes from the 9,700 tonnes quota recommended by the EEC has already been taken. Producer organisations have been working a voluntary restriction of 3½ cwt per man a day. As *Fishing News* went to press there were fears that producer organisations would be asked to slash these restrictions even further at a meeting called on white fish quotas in Edinburgh yesterday (Thursday) with the Department of Agriculture and Fisheries.

As the Government is looking for ways to curtail the activities of non-PO members who are not adhering to the voluntary measures, there is a chance of statutory regulations being brought in right across the industry. This could provoke a confrontation with some POs which feel that the move would undermine their control. While POs want to see non-members brought into line, it is understood that some will resist any form of Government interference.

There is some leeway to increase the haddock quota. The quota is part of an EEC conservation package which the British Government has not yet accepted. Such a move, however, could bring about a loss of face with the EEC when Britain is calling for conservation in other directions.

On the herring front, the west coast situation is equally fraught.

Limit ban
A meeting of the newly-formed Scottish Pelagic Fishermen's Association in Fraserburgh last week discussed the ICES proposal for a total ban on herring fishing, which is sure to come up at the EEC fisheries meeting due to be held in Luxembourg next week.

Although no official statement was issued, it is understood that the idea of a total ban would be resisted to allow the Scottish herring industry to exist.

Recognising that conservation is needed while still allowing the herring industry to exist, the meeting favoured the introduction of a 12-mile limit with a total ban out to 200 miles.

Gilbert Buchanan, president of the Scottish Fishermen's Association, told *Fishing News*: "We must have a 12-mile limit and a total ban

beyond, with some special concessions so that we can survive." On the possibility of a massive TAC being introduced on mackerel, Mr. Buchanan added: "This is nonsense. With moves like this we are just trying to stave off the unavoidable. What has happened to herring would happen to mackerel."



Tait's purser nearly ready

Another purser for the Tait family of Fraserburgh takes shape. This is the 137 ft. *Andra Tait*, under construction at the Maaskant yard in Holland.

£1M-A-DAY SHOW

THE CATCH '78 fisheries exhibition opened at Aberdeen on Wednesday expecting orders to the tune of £1m. a day. This was the confident prediction of Des Corcoran, managing director of Eagle Exhibition Consultants when a massive array of fishing hardware was unveiled.

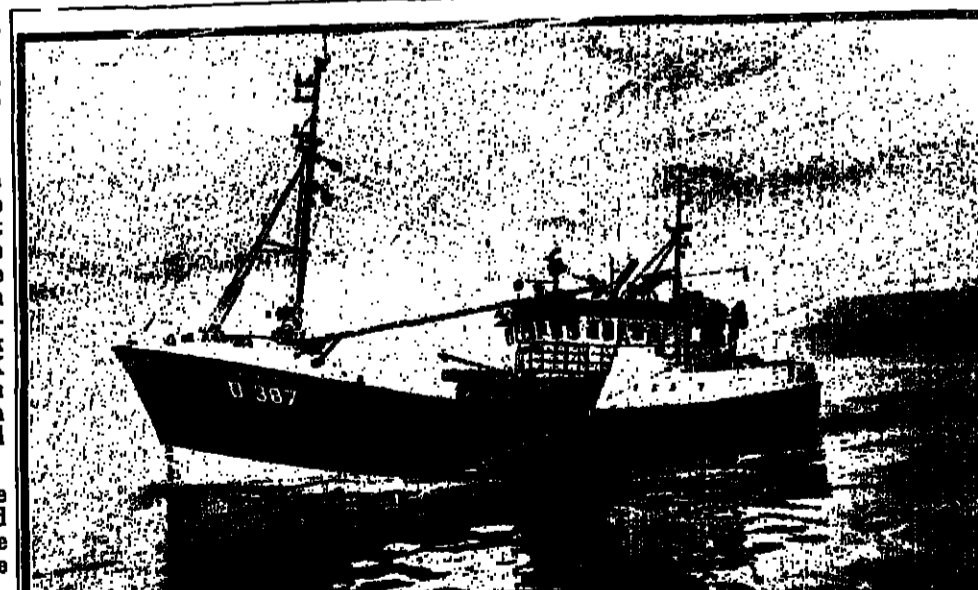
The exhibition was opened by Maitland Mackie, the fishing industry needed more "grass roots" at Brussels if it is to get anywhere within the EEC structure. Agriculture had been very successful in its EEC negotiations, achieving retention of milk marketing boards in the UK — a similar approach in round-the-table talks with partner countries and third countries was required.

Mr. Mackie said that the UK "tended to be dictated to" by the EEC because we were so late getting into the Community.

The EEC introduced a 200-mile limit which met the needs of others but not the UK, said Mr. Mackie.

He added: "Good sense must prevail in the end and this very large industry providing such an essential part of the protein diet of the nation, will be preserved and will continue to be a very profitable and important part of the economy of the UK."

The Catch '78 show closes on Sunday after a five-day run.



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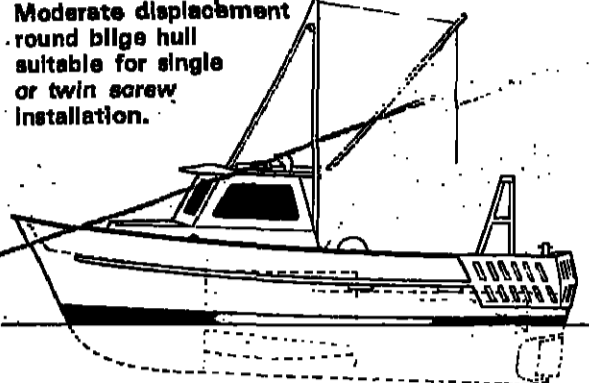
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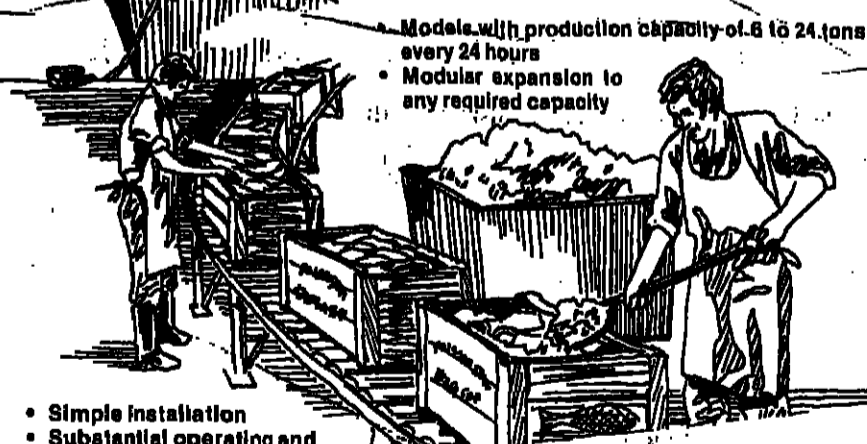
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Imports blamed for price drop

THERE was an angry reaction from some Fleetwood owners last week when fish prices reached their lowest level in weeks. One of the firms most affected was J. Marr and Son whose pair trawlers did not hit the best of markets.

The firm's Fleetwood manager Jim Cross, who is also president of the Fleetwood Fishing Vessel Owners' Association, blamed the drop on imports and called for action to restrict them — but this was denied by merchants' representatives.

It was unfortunate for the company that the drop in prices occurred in a week when there was an excellent catch by the twins, *Armana* and *Navana*.

BEAMER BACK

THE beam-trawler *Arthur Harvey* landed her first catch after a £50,000 refit at a Dartmouth shipyard, including a new engine at Milford Haven last week.

Owners Derek Sanders and Alan French, both tugmasters in the Middle East, bought the ex-Dutch vessel some time ago, but decided to have her re-fitted to gain maximum results.

She landed 60 kits selling for £3,300. The first kit-of-soles was auctioned on behalf of the Hakin Branch of the RNLI and was bought for £171 by the Celtic Fisheries.

Armana, commanded by Skipper Tom Christy, landed 798 kits including 400 of cod, 25 of haddock, 250 of coley and 40 of ling, which sold for a disappointing £19,848.

Navana, with Skipper John Burns in command, had 808 kits worth £19,589.

An average of less than £30 a kit was also returned for the catches of the Marr pair trawlers *Idena* and *Norina*.

853 kits were landed by *Idena* for £22,075. *Norina* had 637 kits for a grossing of £14,877.

Top single boat was the French stern trawler *President Calvez* which has landed at the port before. She had the type of mixed catch the port has come to expect from the French ships.

Her 730 kits catch sold for £19,191.

Among the outstanding Fleetwood near water trawlers was the 108ft. *Admiral Hawke* which returned to port after only ten days with 347 kits selling for £9,863.



Prince Phillip and Roy French examining the Prunier Trophy on Monday.

DUKE AT THE GROWING 'NEST'

IT WAS a time for old salts to swap yarns about the fishing industry of yesterday, tales of heroic risks and the days when herring virtually ruled the seas — and the lives of thousands of fishermen — when the Duke of Edinburgh flew into Lowestoft on Monday.

He was there to tour a new £10,000 extension to the Lowestoft and East Suffolk Maritime Society Museum.

He was shown around the maritime exhibition by the Society's chairman, Roy French, and stopped to admire the display of models of fishing smacks, trawlers and relics of by-gone days.

"What a marvellous collection of maritime equipment," he said. "A wonderful display."

It was a subject close to his own heart but, despite his nautical background, he

found himself foxed by some items in the display of shipwright's tools.

Foreman shipwright, Ted Frost, explained that cooper's barrels were used in their thousands in the hey-day of herring fishing.

Award

Prince Phillip was intrigued by the Prunier Trophy, formerly awarded to the drifter making the biggest single night's haul of herring, and by the story of the Lowestoft smack *Nelson* which, under Skipper Tom Crisp senior, was sunk by a German submarine in the 1914/18 war.

Skipper Crisp, who had both legs shot off and died

from wounds, was later awarded the Victoria Cross. His son Tom, who was with him and was rescued with the rest of the crew, described the incident to the Duke.

"An incredible escape — I hope you go to church regularly and give thanks," said Prince Phillip.

On his arrival by helicopter the Duke was met by Commander Ralph Jenkins, the society's president, who was executive officer at the Royal Navy Petty Officers' School, Corham, when Prince Phillip was a staff officer there 30 years ago.

Both men later qualified at the Royal Navy Staff College, Greenwich.

During his visit the Duke unveiled a plaque to the new extension named after the late Bill Solomon, former trawler skipper and until his death, earlier this year, four master at Oulton Broad.

Brixham race day

THERE'S still time to enter for the annual Brixham Trawler Race which takes place on Saturday, June 24. Just fill in the entry form below and post to race secretary, Margaret Kimble, 27 Uchfield Drive, Brixham, South Devon. See story page 10.

Name of Trawler	Port Reg. No.	Owner	Skipper
Date Built			
No. of Crew	Gross Reg. Tonnage	Make of Engine and Type	No. of cyl.
When Fitted			
W.L. Length	Beam	Draft	Declared Speed
Signature of Entrant			
Name of Entrant (block letters)			
Address (block letters)			

Sandeel boat goes under

A SHETLAND crew was rescued by fellow fishermen on Thursday night last week after their boat *Avenger* sank south of Fair Isle.

Her crew of five, under Skipper Billy Hughes, took to the life raft when the vessel started taking water and they were picked up by the Lerwick, Shetland, fishing boat *Constellation*.

Avenger had been fishing for sandeels about 12 miles south by west of Fair Isle when she sprang a leak.

After Skipper Hughes notified Lerwick coastguard of his vessel's plight, Lerwick lifeboat was launched and a British Airways helicopter was scrambled at Sumburgh. However, *Constellation* arrived first and took off the crew.

The Lerwick fishing boat, which had been fishing nearby, then headed for Fraserburgh to land her catch with the *Avenger's* crew still on board.

COMMENT

Silkin's last stand

WITH 80 MANY side issues to be resolved at next week's Fisheries Council meeting in Luxembourg, any hopes of progress on the formulation of a Common Fisheries Policy look wildly optimistic.

There are strong indications that the talks might not get beyond the question of the proposed herring ban off the west coast of Scotland. Minister John Silkin is expected to stonewall on this one, knowing the disastrous results it could have for our fishermen operating off Norway and Faroe.

There is no doubt that Mr. Silkin can take his now well-known obduracy in the face of EEC opposition to the limit. He can do this in the almost certain knowledge that this will be the last time he directly represents the British fishing industry.

With the EEC going into recess until the autumn, political events in Britain are almost sure to remove Mr. Silkin from the fishing scene. The predicted autumn election will either see him out of office or involved in a promised cabinet reshuffle.

In contrast to most of his predecessors Mr. Silkin will leave the industry with his reputation enhanced. He has proved a valiant fighter but the big issues with the EEC still remain to be solved.

The problem which cannot wait is that of third country fishing arrangements in EEC waters. If these are not settled, then we can expect to see Norway reacting sharply to EEC fishing off her coast — something we just cannot afford. By fighting to keep the west coast herring issue open, Mr. Silkin will, perhaps, be able to do enough to stave off this threat.

fishing news

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PORT RECORDS TUMBLE

Seiner nudges £15,000

ON TOP AT 26



ROBERT FOSTER — at 26 Milford Haven's youngest trawler skipper — proved himself a chip off the old block last week when his command, *Picton Sea Eagle*, broke the port's grossing record by £330.

His grandfather, Skipper 'and Picton Sea Eagle, with a Bert Foster, was one of the crew of only six, made her port's best-known skipper's record catch after being out and held some top commands for 12 days.

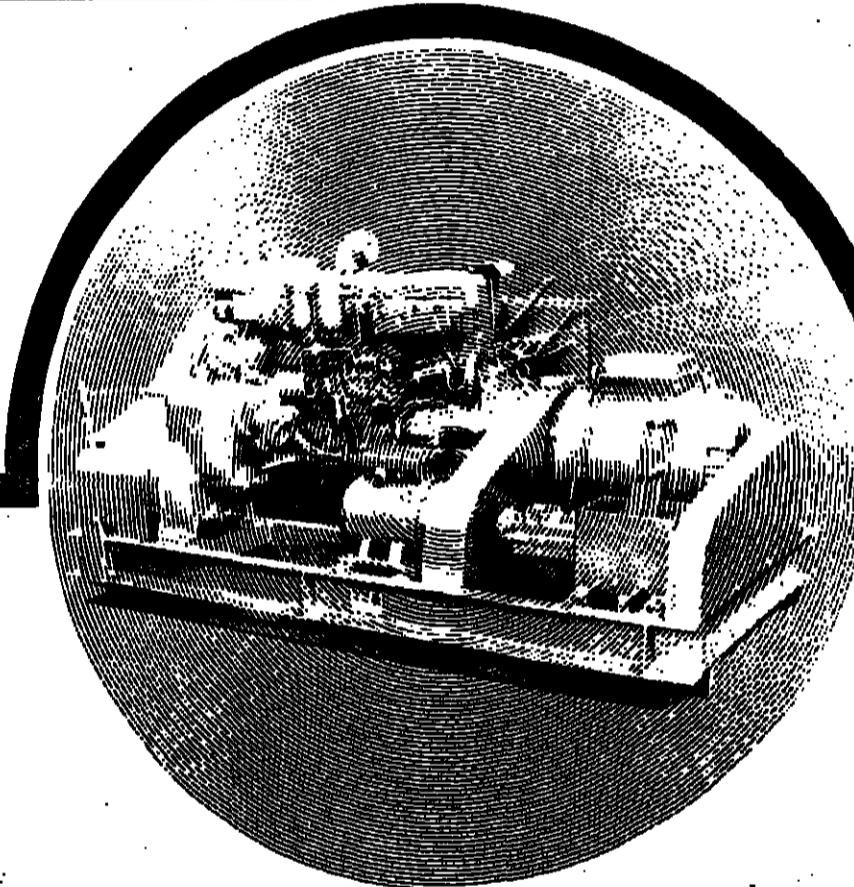
When Milford Haven was in its post-war boom, included in her excellent catch of 362 kits were 170 kits of cod, 44 of haddock, 10 of turbot and 20 of plaice which sold for £9,030. This beat the previous best of £8,700 set by the side-fisher *Brenda Wilson*.

Skipper Foster was soon off to the grounds again in an attempt to beat his own record.

Robert's father, Herbert, was also a skipper before coming ashore to work. Skipper Robert Foster had to be on the Scottish grounds

Scottish

Robert's father, Herbert, was also a skipper before coming ashore to work. Skipper Robert Foster had to be on the Scottish grounds



Catch stand A113 at "Catch 78"

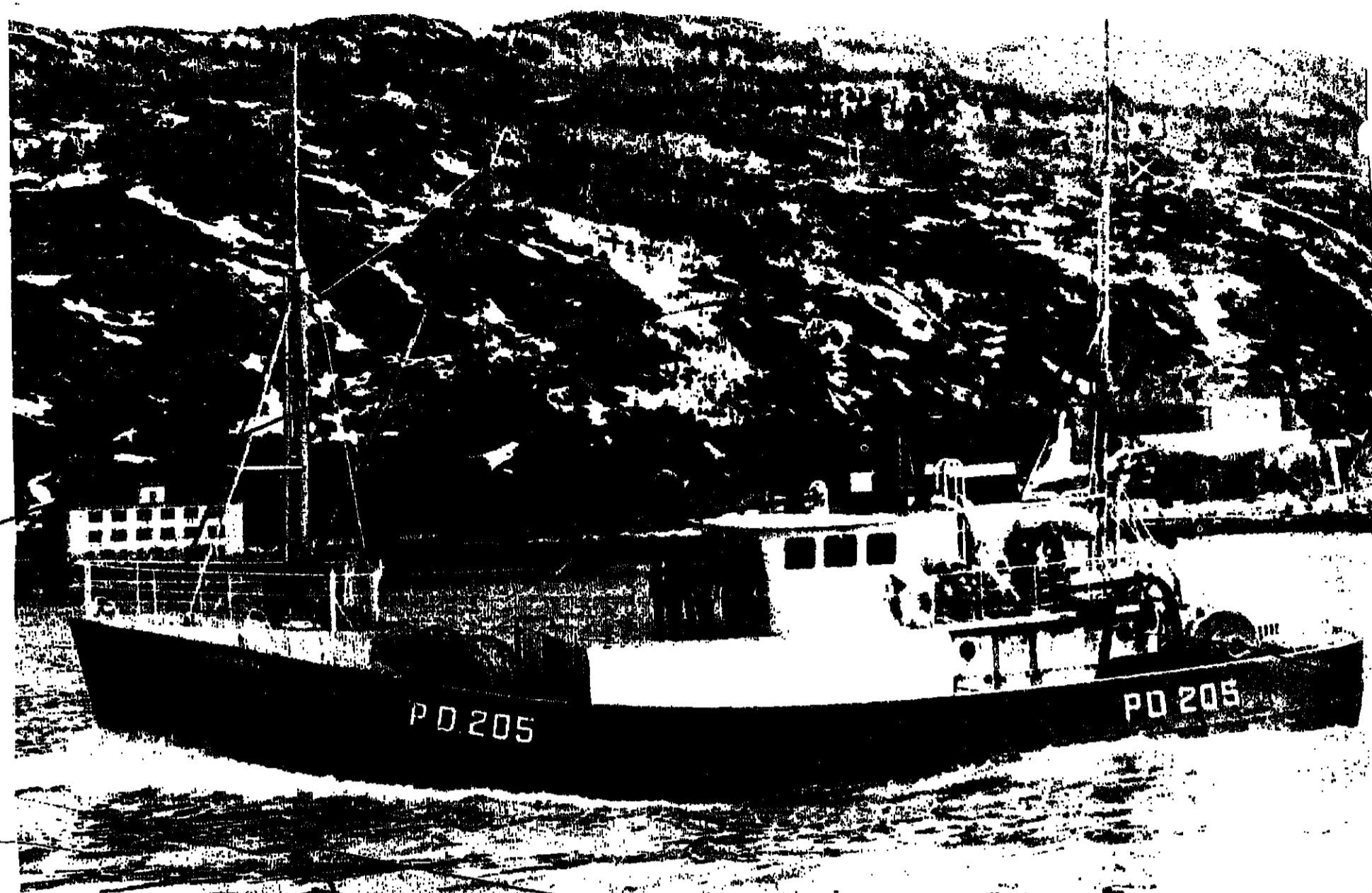
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SCOTTISH SEINER HITS FISH ON THE GRAND BANKS

Juneve IV heads out to the Grand Banks from St. John's harbour.

A Scottish-Canadian partnership: Juneve IV and Beathic Venture leaving St. John's harbour.

WORKING STRANGE grounds 3,000 miles away has not dimmed the skill of one of Scotland's top seine net skippers. With the 86ft. Peterhead-registered Juneve IV, Skipper William Strachan is demonstrating the power of Scottish seining with some good hauls on the Grand Banks of Newfoundland in an experimental fishing operation for the Canadian Government.

Last month Juneve IV completed four fishing trips to the south-west edge of the Grand Banks and caught over 3,000 boxes of fish, mainly flatfish—grey sole, flounder etc.—over a total period of 20 fishing days. Single hauls of between 150 to 200 boxes were made and the best single trip for the vessel was 880 boxes for 3½ days' fishing.

Extensive

British nets used during the experiment were the "Jackson 670" and the "Keenfisher 800". Skipper Strachan is reported to

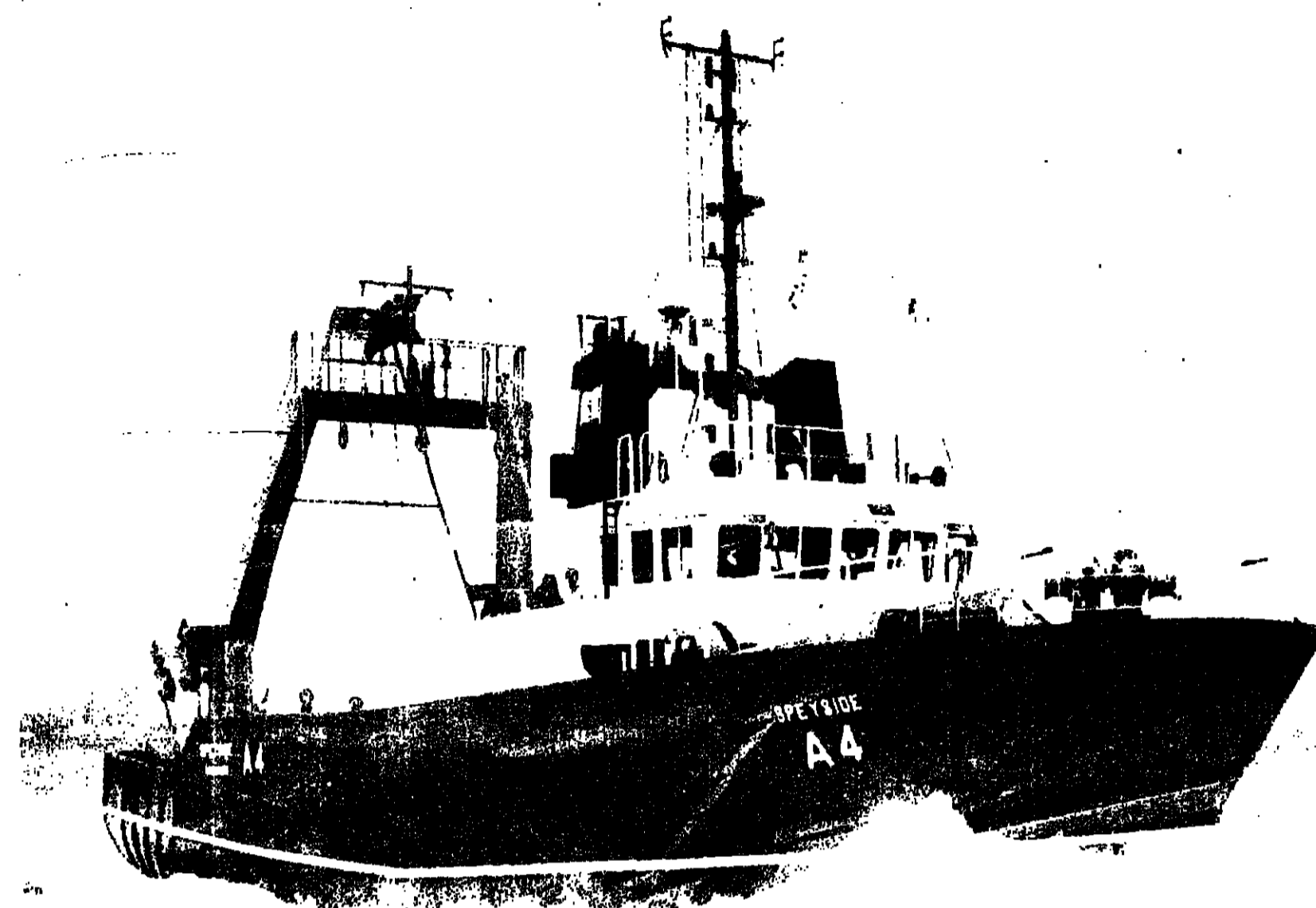
have found an extensive area of excellent seine net fishing, estimated in the region of 5,000 square miles. This ground was located in 50 to 100 fathoms of water from Latitude 45° N, Longitude 54° W, to 43° N, Longitude 50° W.

Funk Island

This month Juneve IV, in conjunction with the 80ft. Canadian vessel, Beathic Venture, will be conducting white fish pair bottom trawl experiments off the Funk Island Bank. Skipper Strachan will also be trying Scottish seine netting in this area in depths ranging from 200 to 250 fathoms, providing that suitable grounds are located.

As part of the operation, Canadian fishermen are being given on the job training. Canadian officials are using the test fishing to carry out economic comparisons with the existing fleet of side and stern trawlers working in the area.

At the same time, vessel design studies are being initiated to provide information on the build-up of a middle distance fishing fleet.



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MINISTER ACCUSED OF 'TRICK' CAMPAIGN

THE IRISH Fishermen's Organisation has accused the Irish Fisheries Minister of "initiating and perpetuating a campaign to mislead and trick the public on the fisheries issue."

Leader of the 8,000-strong organisation, Joey Murrin, accused the Minister of manipulating figures in an attempt to mislead and give a false impression to the fishing industry and the public.

He was referring to a statement made by Mr. Lenihan on May 31, in that statement the Minister, Mr. Lenihan, was replying to the final stages of a debate on Irish fisheries.

Commented Mr. Murrin: "According to official Department of Fisheries figures, the

number of full-time boats in operation during 1977 had increased by 79 over 1976. The number of part-time boats for the same period increased by 176. During this period landings of white fish varieties decreased by 6,000 tonnes while landings of pelagic species increased by 7,000 tonnes.

"This consists of an 8,000 tonne increase in for fish meal and had no commercial value.

"Overall, landings rose by a mere three per cent, which, when viewed in relation to the total number of boats now fishing and the extra effort involved, amounts to a substan-

'Industry being depressed'

tial decrease in the actual catch per vessel.

According to the IFO a small number of newer, more powerful and better equipped vessels, have increased catches but these are being used by the Minister to con-

fuse and hide the gravity of the situation.

Joey Murrin said that the seriousness of the current situation was highlighted by the fact that Bord Iascaigh Mhara had frozen all finances for new boats.

"In view of the Minister's statements it is not at all surprising that our case in Europe is so weak," he said.

"The Minister himself has recommended stabilisation of the fleet and therefore a restriction on the number of boats of our present size.

"He now appears to be rowing in with EEC policy to prevent expansion of the Irish fishing industry into bigger

boats and newer types of fishing presumably," said Mr. Murrin, "not to upset EEC policy of keeping 'other stocks' for the Dutch and the Danes.

"If the picture is as rosy as the Minister claims," said Mr. Murrin, "why has finance been frozen? Why is BIM operating a repossession policy? Why does the Minister talk about stabilising the fleet? Why have white fish catches dropped by 5,000 tonnes? Why has the Minister refused my invitation to a public debate on the whole question? Why is BIM spending vast sums seeking new fishing grounds? Why is there such a gap between Government policy and BIM policy?"

"I challenge the Minister to come out and publicly refute the figures presented here —

if he thinks he can. I know he will not accept this challenge because he will find it impossible to distort the truth before those who know the facts," said Mr. Murrin.

"We have here a situation where small quantities of fish are realising a high value thus hiding a highly dangerous scarcity of stocks," said Mr. Murrin.

"If the Minister is going to persist in dealing in fiction and deceiving the public with deliberately misleading information, he should resign or be removed."

Mr. Murrin added that he was astonished that members of the Opposition Parties demonstrated "such a lack of both energy and interest in pressing the case" and "proposing the Minister's bluff."

THE EUROPEAN Commission has proposed 'fishing plans' which might provide a real breakthrough towards agreement on a common fisheries policy.

The plans concern herring fishing off the west of Ireland and Porcupine Bank (ICES zones VIIb,c) and would start operating on an experimental basis from July 1 until the end of the year.

A big question mark hangs over the reaction of Irish fishermen. Until now they have strongly opposed the idea of fishing plans and could still decide to sabotage

them. The idea of fishing plans dates back to the informal meeting in Berlin last



former skipper "Tess" Johnson at work on a Kingfisher chart. A legend in his sea-going days, he died last week.

'Tess' — White Sea legend

FREDERICK "Tess" Johnson MBE, DSC, a co-founder of Kingfisher (Fishing Charts) Ltd. and one of the most skilful and respected of all Grimsby's distant water skippers, died suddenly at his Cleethorpes home on June 7. He was 69 and had been in poor health for some time.

"Tess" Johnson, who inherited the nickname from his skipper father, came from a famous family of Grimsby fishermen which has given the Humber port some of its most gifted skippers. Yet none more than "Tess".

His favourite grounds were the White Seas, where he became a living legend with his uncanny ability to string together trip after trip of superb plaice and flat-fish catches. In their day they broke many a port record.

A quiet man, "Tess" started his long association with the industry as a deck-learner in the 1930's with Consolidated Fisheries. He rapidly gained promotion to skipper and, by the time war broke out in 1939, had already been recognised as one of Grimsby's 'don' skippers.

During the hostilities he served in the Navy as a Skipper/Lieutenant on minesweepers and was awarded the DCS.

Reputation After the war he joined Grimsby Industries, which was later to become Derwent Trawlers and, finally, the Ross Group. He built up an enormous reputation in the old steamer Hargood then, during the Ross Group rebuilding years of the late 50s and 60s, he took a succession of new motor trawlers.

It was whilst with the Ross companies that he forged a firm friendship with fishing expert Peter Edge and, in 1987 when ill-health forced "Tess" to abandon his sea-going career, the pair joined forces and inaugurated the Kingfisher charts.

In the early 1970s he was awarded the MBE for his services to the fishing industry. More recently he had undertaken work as a fisheries consultant.

He always put more into his work than he took out

OBITUARY

and, for this reason alone, he will be sadly missed. "Tess" was a widower who leaves three sons and two daughters.

Skipper of 'Real Madrid'

Skipper Frank Gilchrist died suddenly aboard the Grimsby trawler *Real Madrid* on Sunday as his command was in Sealloway, Shetland, for repairs. He was 40.

Skipper Gilchrist was on his second middle water trip in *Real Madrid* for owners, Consolidated Fisheries Ltd. He was a well-known middle water and North Sea fishing specialist who joined Consolidated last year.

Because of his great knowledge his services were in constant demand and, over the years, he worked with most of Grimsby's near and middle distance owners. He had a strong link with Sir Thomas Robinson & Son.

Skipper Gilchrist was married with three children.

Boxer skipper

George Douglas Greening, who died at Hull last week at the age of 91, was a former skipper with the port's old boxer fleet — the vessels which fished the North Sea and their catches were taken direct to London by carrier vessels. He went on minesweeping service in World War Two and retired 31 years ago.

EEC's 'fishing plans' for Ireland

tively rules out all Dutch vessels, but only four Irish ones.

Under the plans the Irish would be allowed to catch 10,000 tons of herring in 1978. So far this year they have caught 4,500 tons. During the remainder of the year they will be able to catch 500 tons and 6,000 tons from then until December 31.

On the other hand, the Dutch must catch their full quota between July 1 and October 15.

A fleet of 80 Irish vessels will be licensed to fish for herring of which only four may be over 24 metres (this includes all Irish boats of this size). In contrast only 44 Dutch vessels will be licensed and not more than 15 of these may be over 24 metres.

Both the Irish and Dutch vessels will not be allowed to fish for more than five consecutive days or to catch more than 25-tons each per voyage.

The Irish Fisheries Protection Service — consisting of about four custom-built vessels and a number of minesweepers — will have the task of making sure that the plans are adhered to.

Fisheries officials in Brussels point out that as the plans were drawn up after close consultations between the three parties and, as the area of water concerned is relatively small, this should not be too great a task.

There is the possibility that Britain may block the plans when they are discussed at the Fisheries Council in Luxembourg on June 20, according to experts in Brussels. An objection is likely because the plans are based on the principle of majority voting.

The UK has been insisting on fisheries questions being decided unanimously.

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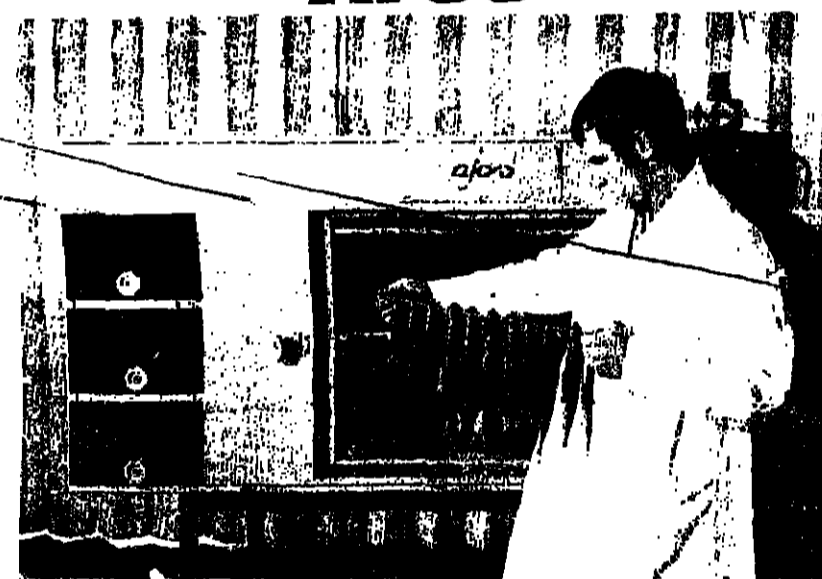
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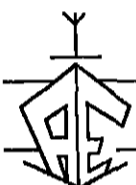
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June 16, 1978

FISHING NEWS

9

Bitter end as 'Gillingham' lays up 'Too small' codling should have sold

Below: hundreds of tonnes of fish — mostly small dogfish and cod — being tipped into the fish meal offal trailer at Grimsby last week having found no buyers on the markets. Consolidated's Don Lister was upset that Gillingham's codling was not bought up by merchants.



THE GRIMSBY distant water trawler *Gillingham* — now laid-up due to the withdrawal of her north-east Arctic licence — lost over one-third of her last trip of 2,039 kits to fish meal. Merchants claimed most of the fish was too small.

It was a sorry finale, hopefully only temporary, to fishing for the 140-footer and a bitter disappointment to Skipper John J. Loades and his crew.

After the auction the 728 kits unsold were consigned to the fish meal factory at £2.50 per kit.

The breakdown was 540 kits of codling, 181 kits of haddock, six of redfish and one of turbot which had been caught during a 25-day White Sea trip.

Gillingham grossed only £37,060, but owners Consolidated Fisheries claimed at least 500 kits of the unsold

codling should have been sold, even at minimum. The merchants counter-claimed there was not sufficient labour available to handle so much small fish.

'Killing'

Director/manager, Don Lister, told *Fishing News* after the landing that he was very upset over the incident and said: "What we are doing is killing our own market."

"We have reached the stage with the merchants and processors that they now have only a certain labour force available which can only ab-

orb a certain amount of fish. "I know it is difficult for the processors as there is always three months of the year when we're going to have a problem of fish supplies now because, basically, we haven't the trawlers or the grounds to fish."

"But we do know in the summer months that we are going to have the fish, and although I admit the haddock were bad, 500-kits of the codling were reasonable and they should have been taken from the market."

"These days we have to catch what we can. It would be nice to catch large fish all the time, but we just cannot."

WE DID DO OUR BEST-BUYERS

GILLINGHAM was not the only ship hit in a run of small fish landed last week. The fish from middle and near water grounds caused all sorts of difficulties at Grimsby as many merchants and bulk buyers lost interest as soon as they saw the size on offer.

The problems occurred mainly with landings of codlings, dogfish, chat had-

docks and codley and, with well-supplied markets such day, prices slumped badly — often to minimum.

Inevitably there was the depressing sight on most days of a procession of offal trailers carting the fish away to the factory.

A spokesman for one of Grimsby's top merchanting concerns told *Fishing News*: "It is all most unfortunate and only the very worst has gone to meal."

Economic

"We have absorbed as much small fish as we possibly can lately, but there comes a time when you can no longer continue to operate a factory economically with small fish."

"Smalls are often more difficult to filter than large fish and, with the best will in the world, we cannot afford to regularly expect the men to work much longer hours, to produce the same weight of saleable fish at the end of each day, or employ extra staff just to please trawler owners."

"What could we possibly do with extra staff during the winter when fish supplies are tight?"

"Besides, it can be one hell of a problem moving small stocks when the popular sizes are medium and large."

"Nobody likes the sight of there has been this week at the merchants, but we are doing our best."

Landings again averaged over 5,000 kits daily, plus about 1,000 boxes sent overland on each market. The middle and near water trips in a very busy week for the were again a mixture of good

and poor. Consol's *Crystal Palace* (Skipper Dave Shaw) hit the high spot among the Westerly and North Sea trawling trips with £19,732 from 797 kits, including over 420 of codstuffs, after a 17-day trip.

BUT's best came from *Ross Juno* (Skipper Glen Cunningham) which picked up £18,104 from a 15-day Westerly trip of 862 kits of nicely mixed fish, but with an emphasis on cod and haddock.

Taylor's top tripper was *Okeo* (Skipper 'Snowy' McJurek) on £15,440 from 867 kits, again mostly cod, but the firm is still in the middle of a sticky patch. At the other extreme *Sando* managed just £4,421. Next worst was £7,126 by Boston Group's *Boston Kestrel* and £9,780 by BUT's *Ross Cheetham*.

Consolidated Fisheries landed two distant water trips.

Fortunate

Skipper 'Wiggy' Hardie in *Huddersfield Town*, with 2,142 kits, again mostly codstuffs plus a few reds and codley, was more fortunate than Consolidated's *Gillingham* after a 22-day Barent Sea trip. She lost 88 kits unsold and 53 of codley to the salters to end up on the week's best of £61,487.

As codling prices in particular dipped, the seiners did not have the best of weeks either. Jubilee's *Christen Bank* (Skipper Jan Olesen) came out top with a 12-day, 347-kit cod trip worth £9,346 in a very busy week for the agency.

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Big field for race day in Brixham

FISHERMEN will be racing for a holiday in Spain when the annual Brixham Trawler Race gets underway on Saturday, June 24. A sun-soaked break in Torremolinos — by courtesy of Pontin's Holiday Camps — is included in a host of prizes which will attract a big entry of fishing boats to the start line.

French boats will be adding *Jamie* and *J.B.* dominating an international flavour to the race which starts from Brixham at 10.00 a.m. A Royal Navy fisheries protection vessel will be in attendance while the boats race twice round a seven-mile course off Torbay.

A new name on the prize list this year is Scania engines and another engine firm, Baudouin, will be presenting three television sets. Last year Baudouin powered the winning boats in all three classes.

The 1977 race provided a record entry of 72 vessels with the Brixham trawlers *Boy* race. See form page 2.

THE HULL freezer trawler *St. Benedict* is believed to have set a new national record by catching over 800 tonnes of blue whiting in 15 days during a 20-day trip.

While other vessels may have had catches in excess of 800 tonnes, never has a British freezer made them in so short a time.

The Hamling-owned *St. Benedict*, commanded by Skipper Trevor Doyle, had been mackerel fishing off the south-west coast out of Milford Haven for seven

BLUE WHITING DOUBLE QUICK

months before going direct, from Milford to the blue whiting grounds off Faros. The ship, using a Cosalt 1600 mid-water trawl, made about 30 hauls most of which were of about 1,000 baskets

apiece. The weather was good and the huge catch by *St. Benedict* was landed at Ymuiden, Holland, for sale under contract. The vessel has now returned to Hull for survey and

preparations for the next mackerel season. Hamling's *St. Jason*, which had also been on the blue whiting at the same time, has had a turn-out of about 600 tonnes at Hull.

RELIEF AT PLAICE PORT

FEARS of a halt to North Sea plaice fishing later this year with its serious effect on Lowestoft have been averted following the meeting in London on Monday of Lowestoft trawler owners and Minister John Silkin.

Lowestoft supplies about 87 per cent of the total U.K.

plaice catch and there has been anxiety about the effect of EEC quotas running out towards the end of the year.

"There is no likelihood of a clampdown of plaice fishing from Lowestoft this year," said Aubrey Moore, President of the Lowestoft

Vessel Owners' Association on Tuesday.

"That is the important thing for us because we did think Lowestoft might well have reached its quota by about September and have to stop fishing but this will not now happen," he added.

Lowestoft was able to produce strong evidence at

Monday's meeting of the port's determination to adopt a responsible attitude towards conservation methods. The U.K. fishing industry has voluntarily adopted a new minimum size for plaice landed, up from 28 in. to 11.4 in., and has also increased the size of net mesh used from 75mm to 80mm.

DUMPED CRABS PROBE

THE mystery dumping of 300 full-size crabs on a rubbish tip at Torquay is being investigated by Ministry and RSPCA officials.

The crabs — most of them still alive — were discovered by council workmen last week.

RSPCA Inspector Tony Eden was called in and as they waited his arrival workmen tried to sort out the live from the dead and put them into buckets of water.

Inspector Eden managed to cram 70 crabs in his van

which carried a tank. He took them to his clinic and sprayed off dirt and filth.

After immersing them in fresh sea-water for an hour ten died. The remaining 80 were put back in the sea near Torquay.

Destroyed

Mr. Eden said: "The rest of the crabs, which I believe were edible, had to be destroyed at the tip."

"I would have liked to have taken them all, but there just wasn't room in the van and

there wasn't time for a return trip."

One workman said that crabs had been dumped at the Barton Tip before. "We were all angry when we found many of the crabs alive," he said.

The incident has been reported to RSPCA headquarters in London. Officials from the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food in Plymouth are also inquiring into the dumping.

It is understood that Torquay Council, which runs the tip, has identified the lorry which took the crabs there.

Lost vessels

A TOTAL of 36 fishing vessels were lost in 1976, 10 of them — Wyre Victory and Ben Gulan — being deep sea trawlers.

Deaths in that year among crews of deep sea trawlers numbered 15 and of other fishing vessels deaths numbered 20, with over half of them resulting from casualties to vessels.

Details were issued in the report *Casualties to Vessels and Accidents to Men* obtainable from HMSO, price £1.75.

Another seiner for Grimsby

GRIMSBY skipper-owner Leonard Gollings has bought the Eshberg wooden fishing vessel *Rex* (E 297). The 40-ton vessel has been renamed *Angol* and re-registered at Grimsby as GY 381.

Skipper Gollings, who recently sold the Grimsby anchor-seiner *Danbrit*, has wasted no time in replacing his old command.

For the past two years *Angol*, and *Rex*, was rigged and worked as a trawler from Eshberg. However the vessel has now been converted for seining and Skipper Gollings is fishing his new command across to Grimsby on her maiden.

Drums

Angol has a twin-cylinder 160 horse power Hundedest main engine and is well equipped, both in the wheelhouse and on deck where a Bannine two-drum seine rope storage unit has just been installed.

Angol will operate under the management of Danbrit (Fish Salesmen) Ltd. She follows *Argus* (now renamed *Helga Maria*) into the Danbrit agency from Eshberg this year.

The Grimsby firm now operates 18 anchor-seiners and ten pair trawlers.

Billingsgate

WHERE HAVE all the grilse gone? Certainly not to Billingsgate! This year the season seems to be as late as anyone can remember.

The first grilse, young salmon that have developed sexually a year earlier than their fellows, normally enter the flow of their birth about the end of May and, by the middle of June, the arrivals are nearing their peak — but not so this year. They have been few and far between and only a good flash of sea trout have enable the salmon merchants to provide their customers with any small fish.

It has been the grilse that over the last few years have made up for the declining tonnage of sizeable salmon. Each year that has passed, the numbers of large salmon have grown less and there seems good reason to believe that as far as these fish are concerned the arrival of Billingsgate is related to the actual catch; no one is being fish away in cold store and the London price is as good as nil in the early part of the year.

The last few years have been good grilse years and arrivals in June and July have meant that the total weight of the season have not been down by that much. Buyers had to vary their demands to match this change of available fish and smokers, who twenty years ago would have looked at anything under 18 lbs, have been forced to lower their sights if they are to get the quantity of fish needed to store for their winter trade.

No doubt their buyers such as Michael Conley, who represents the Salmon Merchants' Association, are worried this year with the grilse so reluctant to appear.

What few have arrived are commanding high prices. Thursday last week, grilse was between £1.40 and £2.00 a pound, reaching into the price range of the salmon which was from £1.70 to £2.35 a pound.

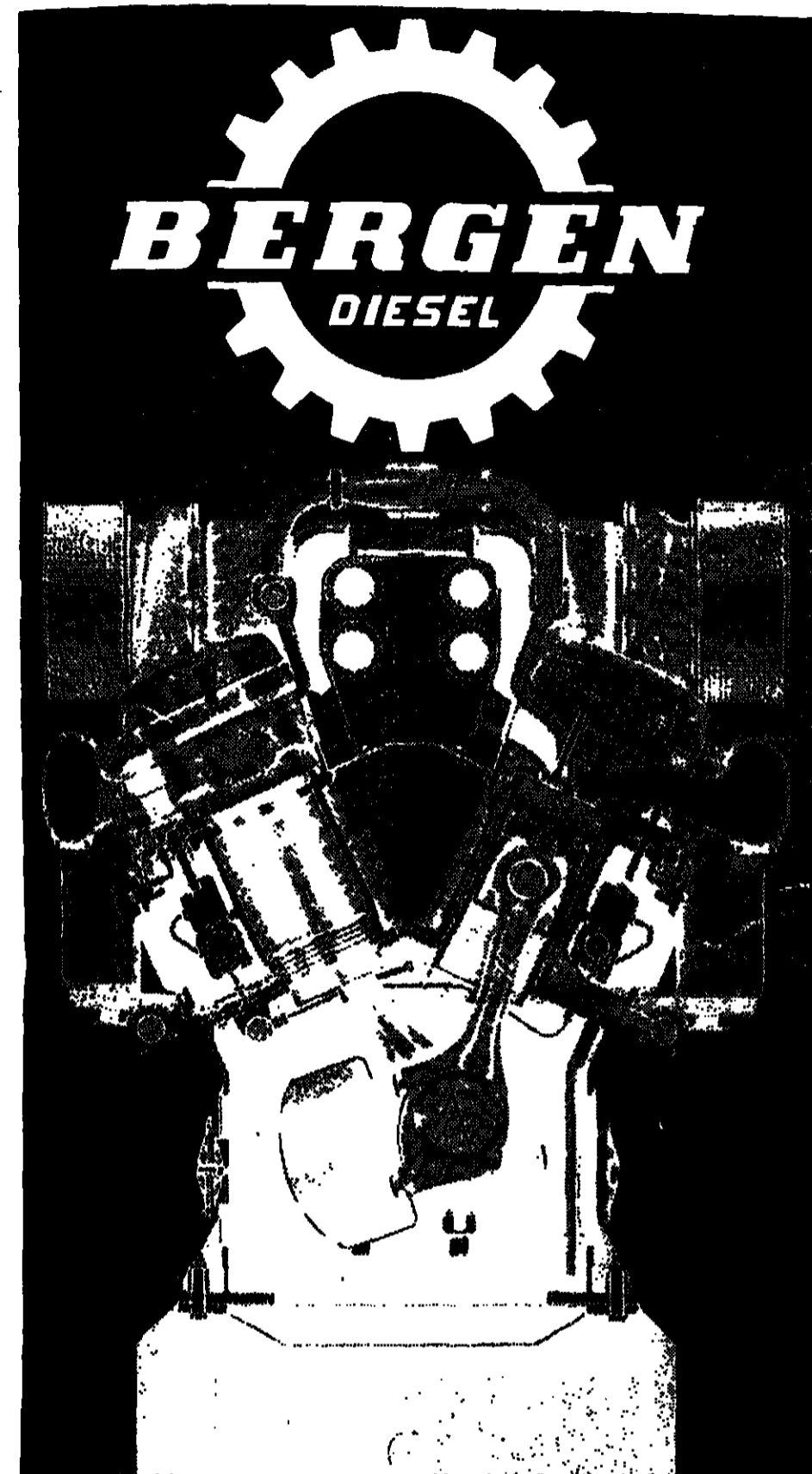
The range of prices, of course, depends on the size and condition. Generally the larger the fish the higher the price provided the fish has been well looked after and has no blemishes, no bruises, no seal bites or gill marks to mar the essential beauty.

It is here that the majority of anglers' fish falls down. They are damaged during the battle in which they were captured and few are properly iced and all show the signs of being unwell fish.

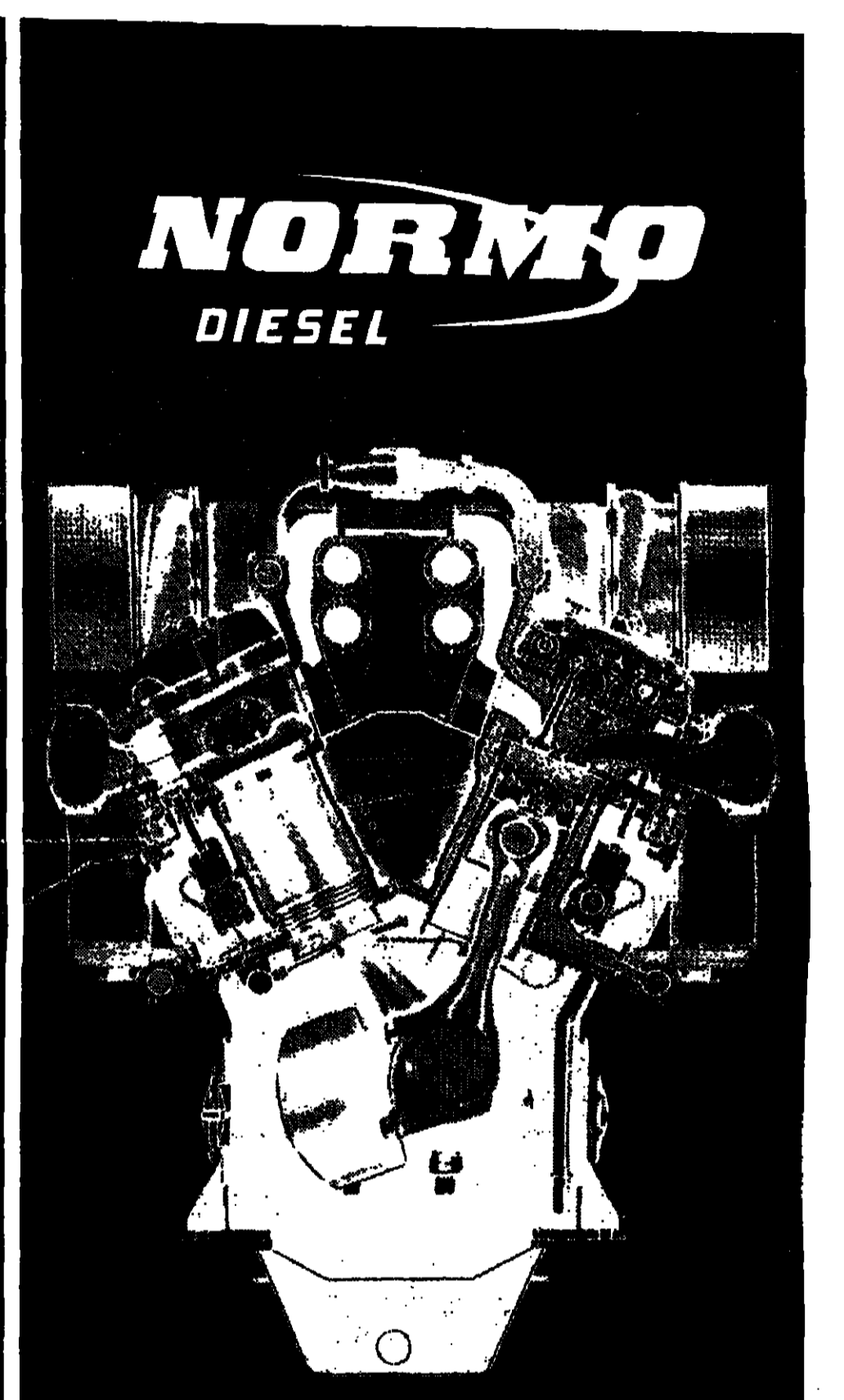
The shortage of grilse has had the effect of keeping the price of sea trout or salmon if you prefer that terminology high. Many retailers wanting small fish for cooking are turning to trout as a substitute.

It seems a pity that the salmon farmers are apparently not flexible enough in their organisation to take advantage of the situation, for in these last few weeks there have been very few farmed fish on the market.

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"Two four-hour tows produced 32 eight stone boxes of cod, pollack and whiting."

"Finding this method of fishing effective we have consequently been thinking that if a proper pair trawl is worked, specially designed for use by our two boats — we might

achieve even better results. "We would like to make a close study of the types of pair trawl we could use and how they are worked, and wondered if you would let us know of any publications available which would enable us to do so."

■ Your luck's in! Until recently the only publications about pair trawling likely to be of practical value to anyone like yourself have been leaflets like Alan Glenville's *The Larsen Trawl*, published by the Fisheries Division of FAO and others. Now you can buy a book in which many different types of pair trawl are depicted and described in detail, descriptions being accompanied by explanations of how they are worked.

This book is called *Pair Trawling and Pair Seining*. It has been written by David Thomson, author of that magnificent book *The Seine Net*, and published by Fishing News (Books) Ltd.

It is specifically designed for anyone who wants to make a close study of pair

John Burgess' Log



trawls and how they are made and worked in various fisheries, or anyone who contemplates engaging in pair seining.

Among others it contains chapters on pair trawling for cod, mid-water pair trawling, ring net fishing, Canadian pair seining (in which much of the information is contributed by the author's

father Skipper Jimmy Thomson) and two-boat purse seining.

These chapters, like the rest, are well illustrated with both photographs and line drawings to make the text easily comprehensible.

The chapter on pair trawling for cod describes how vessels of the size and power of yours are used for pairing.

Sections deal with the vessels themselves, the white fish and herring trawls they use and how they are worked, and tells how such trawls have been developed by Grimaby and Scottish fishermen.

Because the book is so lavishly illustrated and well produced, it costs £12. This may seem a bit but there are two reasons which justify such expenditure. In the first place you will gain more than £12 worth of knowledge which you can put into practice.

In the second, you will be making an indirect contribution to RNL funds by buying it, for the author is donating all royalties from sales of the book to the Institution.

It is obtainable from: Fishing News (Books) Ltd., Long Garden Walk, Farnham, Surrey.

Leadline markings

"HOW do you mark a leadline to check the accuracy of an echo sounder which indicates depths only in metres?"

■ Leadlines used by the Admiralty Hydrographic Department to calibrate echo sounders are marked as follows: at one and two metres, one strip of leather; two and 12, two strips of leather; three and 13, blue hunting; four and 14, green and white hunting; five and 15, white hunting; six and 16, green hunting; seven and 17, red hunting; eight and 18, blue and white hunting; nine and 19, red and white hunting; and at ten metres, a piece of leather with a hole in it.

Fishing lights

"WHILE the engine and stern gear were being installed in a 38 ft. glass fibre hull I bought recently, I started looking around for various items of equipment which I thought I might be able to get secondhand."

"I bought some rope, blocks and four drift nets from a chap who also offered to sell me some old but serviceable navigation and fishing lights. However, I did not buy the lights because I had read somewhere about new regulations being introduced concerning lights and shapes to be exhibited by fishing vessels."

"When I have fitted out the boat, I intend to use her for trawling in summer, longlining and drift netting in winter. Can you tell me, or tell me where I can find out, what navigation and fishing lights I shall have to exhibit under current regulations, whether those I have been offered are likely to meet requirements or, if not, where I can get lights that will?"

■ By way of navigation lights, you will need a masthead, sidelights and a stern light, and you will need all round red, green and white lights for use when fishing at night.

Perusal of Rule 26 of the Collision Regulations will tell you where and when these lights are to be exhibited and perusal of Annexes I and II to the Regulations will tell you precisely what specifications each light should have.

It is most unlikely that the lights which you have been

offered would meet these specifications and comply with those required for lights to be used in craft built after July 15, 1977. They might be suitable for use in a boat built before then but only until July 15, 1981.

If they do not comply with current requirements, it would be most unwise to buy and fit them. They might validate your insurance cover and, should you want to sell the boat, they would reduce its value as the purchaser would have to fit new lights and perhaps wiring.

It would be prudent on the other hand to invest in lights which meet requirements fully as they will enhance the value of the boat by two or three hundred pounds in the event of your wanting to sell.

All units in a range of Aqu Signal lights meet current requirements. They are distributed by Simpson Lawrence Ltd., Edinboro Drive, Glasgow; Channel Marine Ltd., Harbour Parade, Ramsgate; and Peter Smalles Ltd., Burnham-on-Son, Somerset.

Track plotter

"I HAVE been told that some time ago you described an inexpensive plotter designed for use on boats equipped with a Decca Navigator but not a Decca Track Plotter."

"I am interested in acquiring one and would be grateful if you would give me details of it."

■ The plotter to which you refer is made of wood and measures about 12x12in. It has a 10 x 9 in. pages with door or face fitted with hinges, and rolls up and bottom for winding standard size plotting paper up and down.

It is a manually operated track plotter which has proved to be most useful in boats about 40 ft. long working out of Tarbert, Rothsay and Campbeltown.

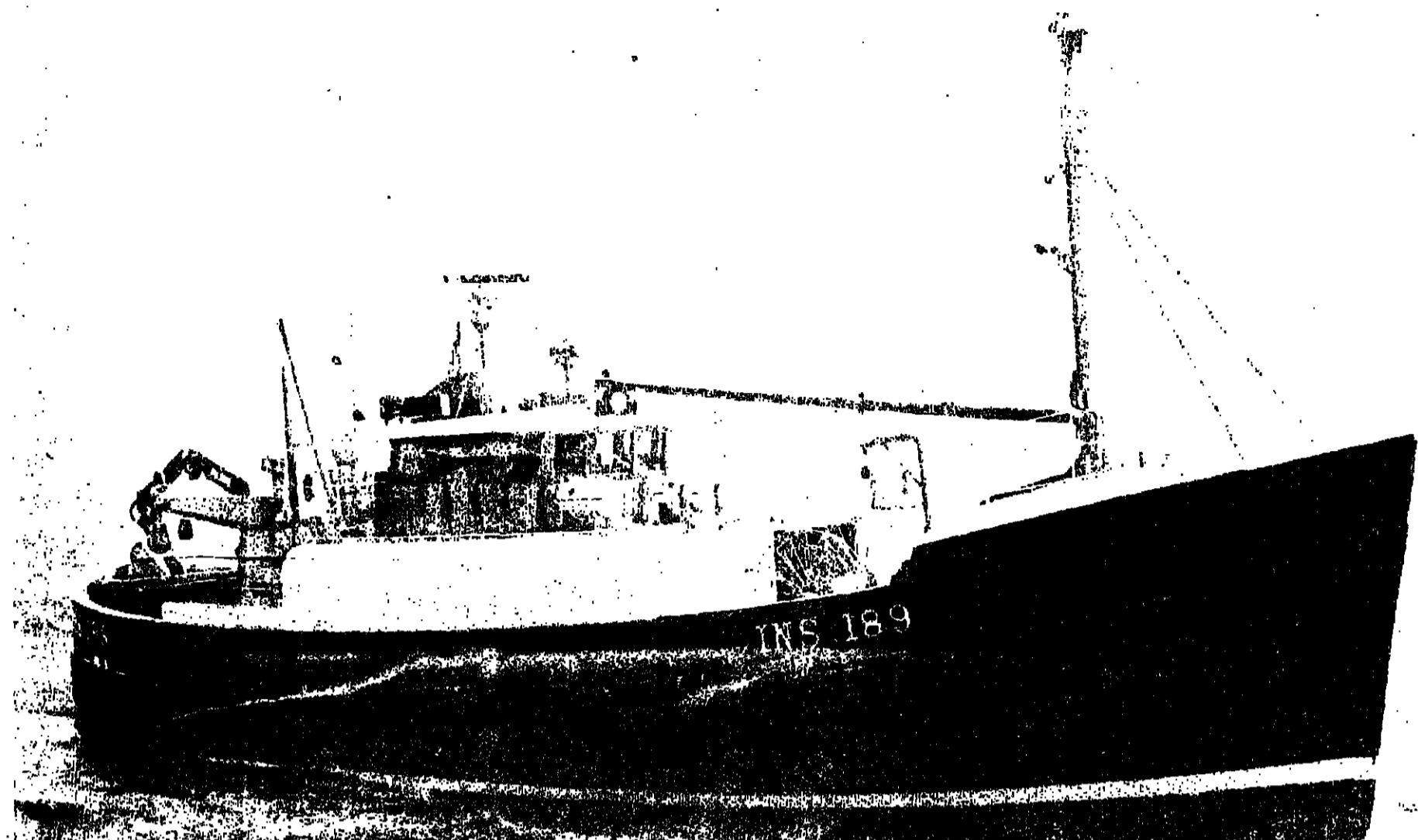
Skippers make their own markings on the paper with different coloured pencils and pens, if their plots contain intelligence likely to be seen by prying eyes when in port, remove them home. A.T.D. Sinclair, Fox Winda, Tarbert, Argy, their designer and manufacturer, would send you particulars and price of the current model.

Gear for potting

"I SHOULD be grateful for names and addresses of firms which supply rubber bands for lobster claws and metal creepers for recovering lost gear."

■ Rubber bands are obtainable from H.A. Coombs Ltd., Cairns, Wiltshire. Engineering, Fiddlers Creek, Colles Lane, Milborne St. Andrew, Dorset.

ANY QUESTIONS? IF YOU have any questions about boats, equipment, gear or methods, John Burgess is always prepared to try and answer them if they are answered with a stamped addressed envelope for reply.



Sunbeam — the biggest Irvin-built boat in peace-time

THE boatbuilding yard of Richard Irvin and Sons at Peterhead has an excellent reputation for building the larger class of wooden-hulled, cruiser-sterned fishing vessels.

The latest in the line is the 85 ft. *Sunbeam* — the largest boat built by the yard in peace-time.

Founded in 1914, the yard built a couple of steam-drifters and then concentrated on repair work until 1937 when it delivered a 65 ft. cruiser-sterned motor boat. She was *Valkyrie II* for owners in Rosehearty.

During World War II Irvin contributed 27 boats to the defence fleet but, since that time, has built in the region of 70 cruiser-sterned vessels. The majority have been more than 70 ft. long.

Modifications in the design have been introduced in keeping with changes in fishing methods, the earlier boats now being rather lean looking vessels in the 152 hp range built chiefly for herring, drift net fishing. They are quite a strong contrast to the hefty full-lined and powerful seiner-trawlers leaving the yard during more recent years.

When the yard completed the 80 ft. *Radiant Way* in 1978 for Skipper William Stephen of Laverloch, it was thought that the firm may be pulling out of boatbuilding. As events turned out it remained in the fishing boat market and has just delivered the 85 ft. seiner-trawler *Sunbeam* to Skipper William Smith of Lisselmouth and his partners.

Shipyards manager, Hugh Livingstone, told *Fishing News* that the firm is now in a position to continue building wooden vessels, but it plans to fit out steel hulls built elsewhere.

He said that there is a greater move towards steel vessels owing to the demand

'SUNBEAM'

—Irvin's big one

for refrigerated seawater tanks, so the firm proposes to have a wooden vessel under construction and fit out a steel hull at the same time.

Mr. Livingstone said that the firm can offer a range of vessel designs and has already tendered for several wooden boats from 54 ft. to 86 ft.

The firm is also looking at the possibility of becoming more self-contained. At present engineering installations and metal fabrication work, etc., is handled by subcontractors. Repair work will continue as before.

It was in 1973 that Skipper Smith took delivery of the first 74 ft. *Sunbeam* and he has done exceptionally well with her seine net fishing. This boat has now been renamed *Caronia* and will continue to fish from Peterhead.

Design

The new *Sunbeam* will start off seine netting. There is a strong possibility, however, that she may try pair trawling for white fish during the summer in partnership with the 85 ft. steel vessel *Kestrel*. This boat has just been built by the Campbeltown Shipyard for Skipper Ian Sutherland of Hopeman.

Both vessels work through the agency of Grampian Sea Fishing Ltd., which was form-

ed last year and the firm is now acting for about 11 boats. *Sunbeam*, with an overall length of 85 ft. and stout beam of 24 ft., is capable of seine netting, plus single and two-boat trawling.

Her lines are based on those of other vessels designed by the yard in recent years and stability calculations have been handled by the Napier Co. (Arbroath).

She has a registered length of 79.8 ft.; depth to underside of keel, 12.6 ft.; and draft aft, 11.5 ft. Tonnage under Scottish Part IV registry is 87.43.

Built to the latest requirements of the Department of Trade and the White Fish Authority, she is of traditional Scottish layout with the deckhouse aft. Below deck she is sub-divided from forward into forepeak, fishroom, engineroom and cabin.

Hull construction is of oak and larch planking on an oak framework, but with deck beams and stringers, engine bearers and the three main bulkheads of steel.

Propulsion is provided by a Mirreles Blackstone type ESLEMGR air-starting engine which develops 600 bhp at 750 rpm. It drives a Bruntons four-bladed, fixed pitch propeller through a Mirreles Blackstone-NMS gearbox with a reduction ratio of 1.5:1.

Ducts for the main engine exhaust are fitted in the wheelhouse

and the engine has a Brown Boveri turbo-charger. A Desm 3 in. bilge and general service pump, and a 24 V Transmotor ACG500 generator, are belt-driven from the flywheel of the main engine.

Arrange

Belt drives are arranged off the extension shaft at the fore end of the main engine for a 24 V Transmotor ACG500X generator, the steering gear pump and the hydraulic braking pump for the seine rope reels. A standby Wilson

air compressor can also be belt-driven from this extension shaft.

The standby hydraulic powerpack for the gear handling machinery is driven off the fore end of the extension shaft through a Sutherland step-up gearbox. A Dowty variable delivery hydraulic pump drives the winch, while a Vickers double pump unit provides power for the rope reels and power block.

Henry Fleetwood and Sons of Lisselmouth supplied the auxiliary set based on a Gardner 8LX electric starting engine of 127 hp at 1,500 rpm.

Direct drive is arranged from the forward end of the engine, through a Twin Disc clutch, for the main Dowty hydraulic winch pump.

The main Vickers double

arranged from the after end of the engine to power a standby lube oil pump for the main engine gearbox.

Some 3,000 gallons of fuel oil and 600 gallons of fresh water are carried in engineroom tanks and there are also tanks for lube and hydraulic oil.

The boat has 24V electrics throughout and the deadfront-type switchboards in the engineroom and wheelhouse are of Merlin

Continued page 14

Below: *Sunbeam* may team-up with *Kestrel* to go pair trawling. She is fitted with a Sutherland seine-trawl winch and Lissel rests and power block.

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Continued from p.13

Gerin manufacture. Heavy-duty Exide lead acid batteries are carried.

On deck a D. F. Sutherland combined seine and trawl winch is located forward, its trawl drums lying in a fore-aft position aft of the seine barrels.

The Lossie Hydraulics rope storage reels, each having capacity for 17 coils of 3/4 in. seine rope, are fitted aft of the winch and are fully controlled from the wheelhouse. A Lossie Hydraulics 24 in. power block is hung on an Atlas crane aft of the deckhouse.

Gallows

Either of the hydraulic powerpacks in the engine room can drive the deck units at full power, although normally the one driven from the auxiliary engine will be used as the primary power source. Cantilever-type trawl gallows are built into the after end of the deckhouse and carry towing blocks for single and two boat trawling.

Seine rope stern rollers on *Sunbeam* are from Shortway Rope Guides. Made by a Peterhead firm, these robust units introduced last year are designed to have an exceptionally long life and to be safe and easy to use.

A hand-operated anchor windlass from the Hull firm of Gemmell and Frow Ltd., and a Baclos standby rope collar, are located right forward, below the wheelhouse.

An anchor davit is arranged on the starboard side, at the after end of the whaleback, and Chalmers rubber-cased floodlights are housed on the superstructure. Apart from the deck shelter and the hatch covers, which are of aluminium fabrication, all the superstructure is of steel.

The fishroom is arranged for carrying fish in boxes and on shelves; it is served by two hatches and insulated on the bulkheads, being fitted with steel stanchions and aluminium pond boards.

All the metal fabrication work, and the engineering and electrical installations, aboard the boat were handled by the Peterhead Engineering Co. Ltd.

Founded in 1974 under director, Bill Adam, this firm initially catered chiefly for offshore oil activities but is now seriously involved in the fishing industry. A special fishing division has been set up at Seagate, Peterhead. Another Peterhead firm, T. S. Buchan, carried out the plumbing and hydraulic installation.

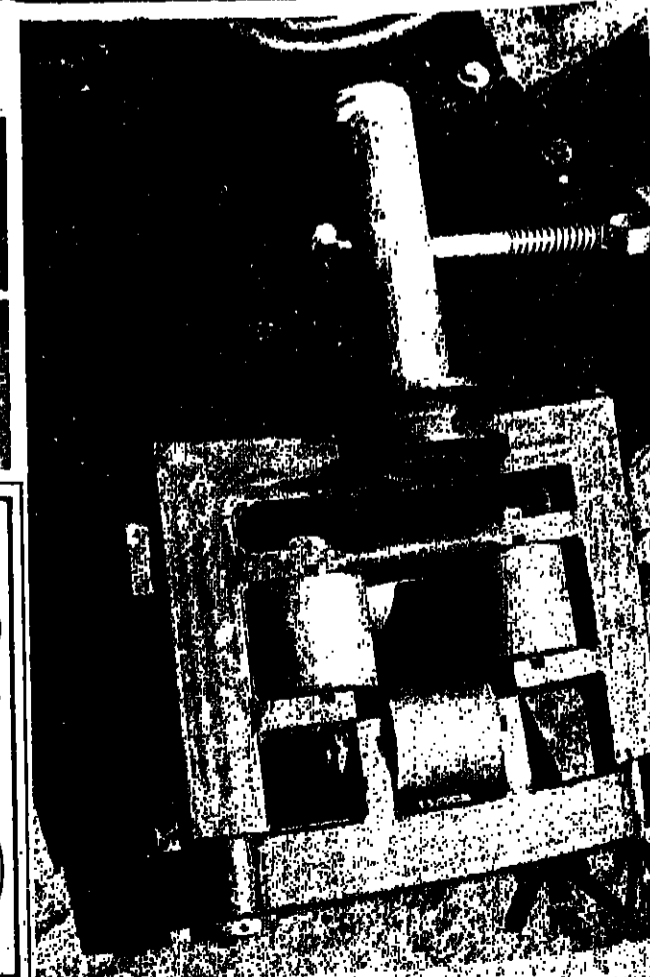
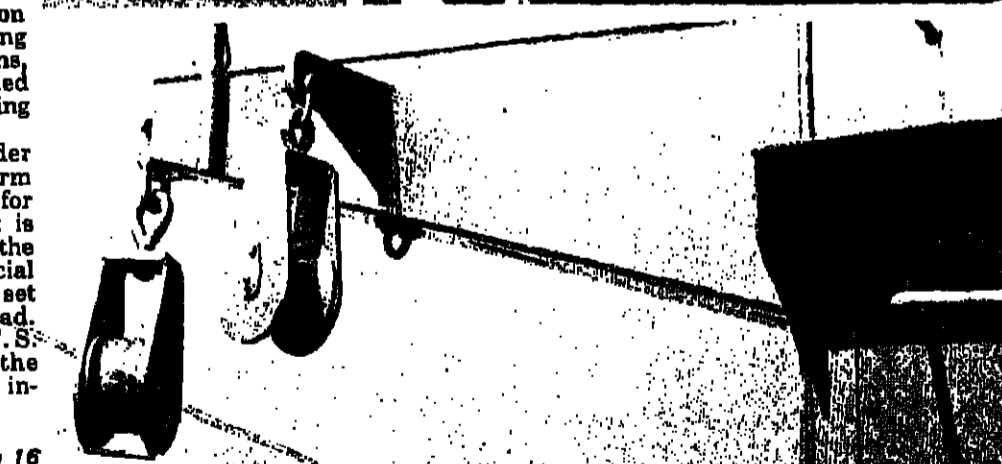
Turn to page 16

Above: Lossie Hydraulics rope storage reels and Sutherland seine and trawl winch.

Right: the Sutherland seine and trawl winch has the trawl drums positioned aft of the seine barrels.

Below: cantilever-type trawl gallows are built into the after end of the deckhouse.

Below right: one of the Shortway Rope Guides stern rollers which will be used when seine net fishing.



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1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.



Left: hard support for a 50-mile limit. The Scottish fishing industry took to the streets to demonstrate its feeling when Commissioner Gundlach from the EEC visited ports.

singing the same harmony. Fortunately, at this juncture, the industry's demands for a 50-mile limit was clearly vindicated by the fifth report of the Expenditure Committee of the House which states that HMG should continue to seek agreement that each EEC member state has exclusive fishing access to a 50-mile wide zone from its own coast.

This committee, in addition to visiting many ports in the UK and abroad, studied 437 memoranda, interviewed 317 witnesses, and produced in their final report a comprehensive and valuable survey of the industry, together with carefully-weighted recommendations for the future.

No doubt the report will be carefully studied by the Commission and our EEC partners and will make its own useful impact both on them and on UK thinking.

Before the recent meeting of the industry with the All-Party Committee, I was apprehensive at the apparent reluctance of some influential voices to back the line of the industry.

MAKE IT HOT...

From page 17.
cannot lie back and say 'Good — the job's done'.

Pressure must be maintained at home through ministers, individual members of parliament, the All-Party Fisheries Committee, leaders of the political parties, members of the European Parliament and regional councils.

It is remarkable how much support has already been generated for the fishing industry. Nevertheless, in recent weeks, one could not help becoming rather worried that a less satisfactory settlement might be in the offing.

As the SFP's president, (Gilbert) Buchanan stated recently before the All-Party Committee of the House of Commons, it was difficult to reconcile the different voices being heard even from members of the House where we felt we had general support.

On the one hand, the Minister of Fisheries and the Secretary of State for Scotland spoke of 0-12 miles exclusive limit, phasing out of historic rights within this, and dominant preference between 12-50 miles together with adequate opportunities beyond that. Mrs. Thatcher, Leader of the Opposition, in December gave her support to the call for 50-miles as a negotiating objective, which seemed to imply a similar view to that of Government ministers, but Hugh Brown, Under-Secretary of State for Scotland, referred to the demand for 50-miles exclusive control as a "gimmick".

The inconvenience which such a regulation would cause is recognised, but it is said that the measure is being introduced immediately as regulations are not to be regarded and further change to human consumption stock is to be avoided.

These two measures alone could make a tremendous difference to fish stocks around the British Isles and under the Hague Agreement can be introduced by the United Kingdom within UK waters since they are non-discriminatory.

The quotas and such conservation measures proposed so far by the Commission would, at best, give no prospect for improvement of stocks.

We must have a better assurance that stocks do improve and we must also ensure that the UK the lion's share of the resultant growth within UK "pond" as indeed the UK has said. We must be greatly concerned with rapidly changing circumstances of our own British fishery, particularly deep-water, and the industry would be the first to

Stocks low

One must, however, bear the situation that the future is fraught with dangers and possibilities. The North Sea herring stock is still very low. The west coast herring stock is now in grave danger. Haddock stocks in the North Sea are also in poor shape.

These are problems which will not simply go away. Further conservation measures are needed now.

First should be the extension of the post box to 61° North 4° West and 2° East. Even at present, with a box only about 25 per cent effective because of its reduced size, considerable improvement (particularly in whiting stocks) has been observed since its introduction. It should also be noted that the commission itself originally proposed a larger box than the present, but then backed off in face of the opposition of other member states.

The second is the prohibition on the carrying of nets of different type, i.e. nets used for industrial fishing at the same time as nets for human consumption species.

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So here we have a variety of people, all wishing the best for the industry, but not all

24 June 1978

Right: a delegation from the Scottish Fishermen's Federation with Geoffrey Rippon in Brussels. The SFF has always been ready to go and present its case on the European scene.

plentiful. But this situation cannot be allowed to develop to the point where quotas per man or vessel become uneconomic.

Smaller vessels whose range of operation is limited, and operators of a single vessel, would be first to feel the pinch. If he stops fishing he goes to the wall. The company owners, however, can fall back on the expedient of laying up part of their fleet until things improve.

Time — in relation to fleet structure — is not on the side of the share-fishing industry. The time for licensing and for a register of vessels entitled to share in the stocks available is now.

Clearly when stocks are low on the traditional grounds of the inshore fleet, particularly of herring, haddock, whiting and plaice which have in the past made up much of the earnings of that fleet, there is no scope to divert vessels.

It is important that stocks and quota allocations from these traditional grounds should not come under even greater pressure than already exist, either through uncontrolled acquisition of inshore vessels or by unplanned expansion through newbuilding.

Faith

This is not to say that there should be no building; for modernisation is an on-going process. In the immediate future, however, any new building and acquisitions would need to be carefully controlled so that the regions heavily dependent on fisheries maintain their fleets to modern standards and are still in business when the belt-tightening has had its effect on improvement of stocks.

One is often asked why Scottish fishermen continue to invest in new vessels.

Probably there is something in his temperament which tells him it is impossible to stand still; a belief that the attempt to do so means falling astern.

There is the example before him in the well-being of our fishing communities through success achieved by grasping the opportunities of past years.

Make no mistake. The Scot is a hard-headed businessman who is perfectly aware of the cost of repayment, running expenses and

so forth but, having assessed all these, the rest is an act of faith in himself, his crew and his industry.

In the regions where most of the Scottish fleet is based there is no alternative shore employment. If fishing fails, the communities suffer correspondingly; but the Scottish fishing communities have known and persevered through difficult periods to emerge with a well-balanced fleet.

If, then, the future is to be difficult, it is necessary to have as good and modern equipment as possible to meet it.

It is essential that young men who have the guts, ability and drive to put up their savings go into owning their own vessels and contribute so much to the many scattered fishing communities around our coast.

Recent proposals of the commission concern fishing plans which would try to favour remote areas heavily dependant on fisheries. Few would deny that in the present circumstances comprehensive planning should be the top priority. But even locally-operating fleets may be required at times to change their pattern because of shortage of fish, and they could run into serious crises if unable to do so.

On the other hand much of the inshore fleet is, and traditionally always has been, highly mobile. It always will be needed to exploit waters out to the edge of the British fishing zone and beyond.

Moreover, it has been the front-runner in much of the technical improvement which has taken place in recent years and one would not wish to see a fixed pattern imposed so that stagnation occurred.

It will be interesting to see what progress is made by the other eight member EEC states on their agreement reached at Berlin in January

Smell test for quarry crab plant

A PLAN to set up a crab and fish drying plant in a disused quarry near Tavistock is to be given a smell test by a special committee of West Devon councillors.

The group is to point its nose at a similar plant at Holesworthy — to see just how smelly the operation may be.

The decision was taken at a meeting of West Devon Council's planning committee on Monday last week after planning officer, Bob Page, said he had had informal discussions with a businessman who wanted to set up a drying plant at Wilmstone Quarry. Mr. Page said the

applicants planned to export the finished product to Egypt and had offered to set up the sniffing test at Holesworthy.

The dryer used in the operation worked with a deodoriser. Seventeen tons of fish and crab waste would be processed in a day. Councillor Mrs. Margarita Hampson thought the smell could be tremendous, and there was the possibility of spillage during delivery to the plant.

FISHING NEWS



in the absence of our ministers.

Will they adhere to the quotas they agreed? Will they implement fishing plans in Irish waters? We will have to wait and see the conservation proposals.

There is also the intention to implement fishing plans in Irish waters. With only a few nations involved this may prove not too difficult, but I shudder to think of elaborate plans for the North Sea and the bureaucratic effort and policing necessary.

Considering the variety of interests concerned a national fishing regime would be difficult enough to institute, but with many nations involved the problems reach well-nigh unmanageable proportions — another good reason for each nation having exclusive control of the first 50 miles (or to the median line).

If, as is sometimes suggested, fishing plans may be the bridge between Britain's demands and the position of the other eight nations, the arguments for

them will require to be much better. Will there then be a settlement soon? It is difficult to see how this could happen. Common Market sources openly refer to no settlement before a general election in Britain.

One cannot see the Eight change course, at least not before they have tested their present agreement to implement the commission's proposals without the UK. Nor can one envisage a UK government accepting un-

popular solutions, particularly in what may well be the run-up to a general election.

The time has come for unilateral application of further conservation measures and ministers, with the backing of the Expenditure Committee's Report, must convince our Common Market partners that an exclusive 50-mile zone is the just goal of our industry. That the industry, people and Parliament also, if it follows the advice of its own Expenditure Committee, are in no mood to be lobbied off with an inferior package.

The Minister of Fisheries has strenuously defended the case for the Milk Marketing Board. We hope he can produce the goods for the fishing industry.

The Eight seem to be resting on their position and hoping Britain will yet come to heel. It is essential, therefore, that the government introduces without delay the measures necessary to protect our industry until a fair and just solution is found. This will ensure the continuance of a way of life which is eminently worth preserving.



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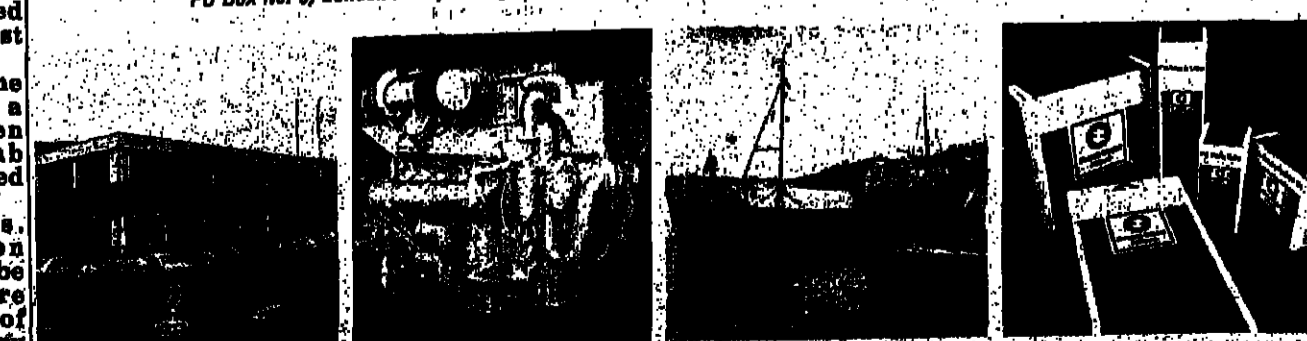
before and we know that it's dependable and tough. What's more, its reasonably priced and the service facilities are excellent". Professionals like Bill Mason know a good engine when they see one and the choice of a Detroit Diesel for his boat will bring him not only great power and economy but also the backing of the world-wide Detroit spares and service organisation. We have a brochure giving details of the Detroit 12V71 — may we send you one?



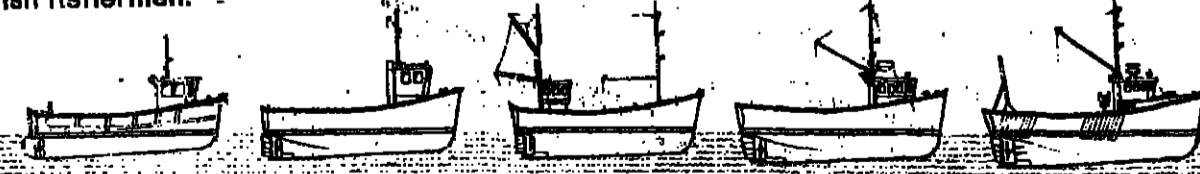
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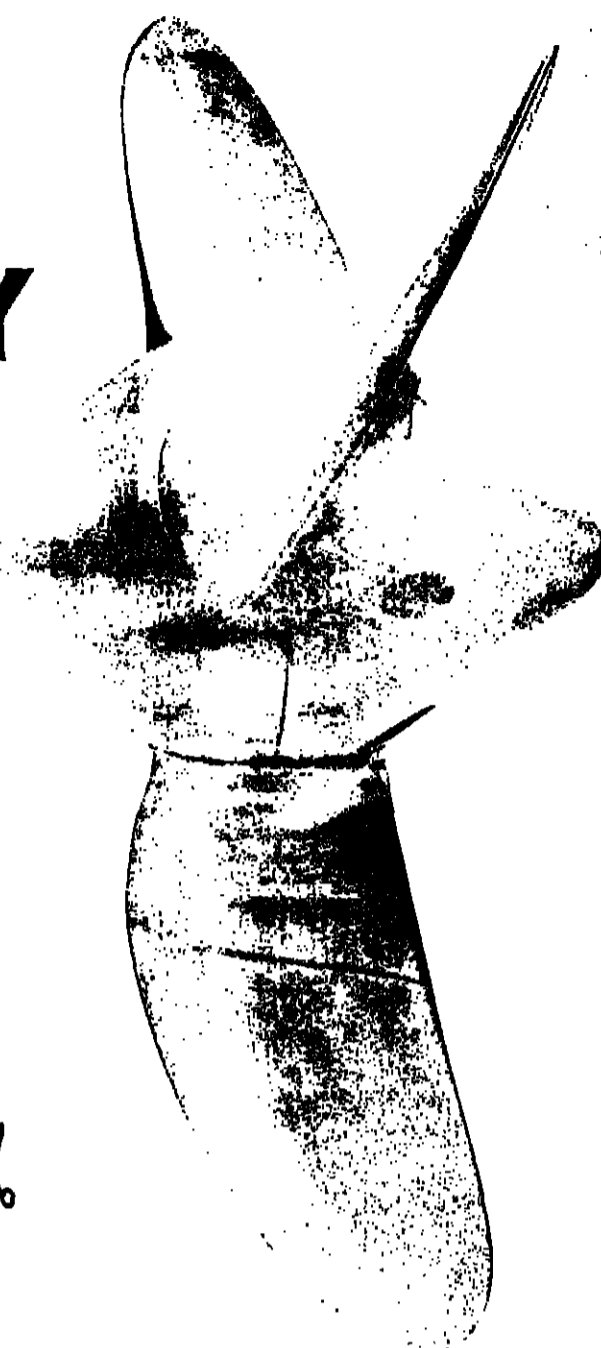
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CRABBER 'GOES ITALIAN'

Fiat powers 37-footer

THE FIRST new fishing boat in England completed with a Fiat marine engine has been launched by Weston Workboats at Weston-super-Mare. Ann Virginia is a crabber based on a Cygnus GM37 hull and both owner and builder are reported well pleased with the trials. Her Fiat engine is the six-cylinder type CP3 producing 160 hp at 2600 rpm.

It is mounted solidly on the engine bearers, yet there is a marked absence of vibration. Belt drives from the front of the engine power the Dowty hydraulic pump and the Jabsco 1 1/2 in. bilge-deck wash pump.

The drive to the propeller is taken through a Twin Disc MG 608 gearbox with a 2.91:1 reduction. The propeller shaft is made from 2 1/2 in. stainless steel and the propeller breaks new ground for a vessel of this size in being four-bladed. The 31 in. x 20 in. propeller was made by Brunton's of Sudbury and this configuration contributes to the smooth running.

The hull is the standard Cygnus Marine GRP 37-footer with its heavy duty frames and stringers. The wooden deck beams are of 6 in. x 4 in. timber on 13 in. centres and the deck is made from marine plywood, skinned with GRP and an anti-slip surface. There is a large fish hold forward and the clear deck gives ample pot storage space. This has extended by a steel structure aft, on top of the transom, designed to hold either pots or empty tea chests used to store crabs. Owner Robert Amil plans to work 360 pots with Ann Virginia.

A tripod mast forward supports both the derrick and the hauling block. The latter is mounted on a telescopic arm to starboard. Beneath the

1 1/2 tonne Seawinch hauler mounted on a box fabricated from mild steel. In addition to the hauler control, duplicate engine controls are also mounted on this box.

The aft wheelhouse is constructed from marine plywood sheathed in GRP. It has a duplicate wheel mounted on its fore end so that the steering can be controlled from on deck. An 11 in. Francis searchlight is mounted on the roof.

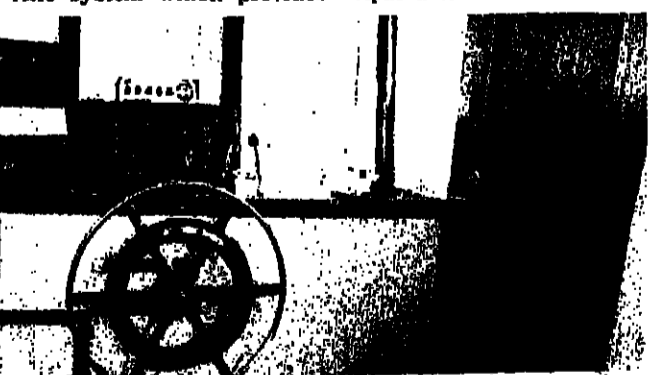
The engine exhausts via a trunking on the port side, which also acts as an engine room ventilator.

The main navigation instrument is a Decca Navigator Mk. 21. In addition to the usual instruments, the engine is protected by an Alfa system which provides

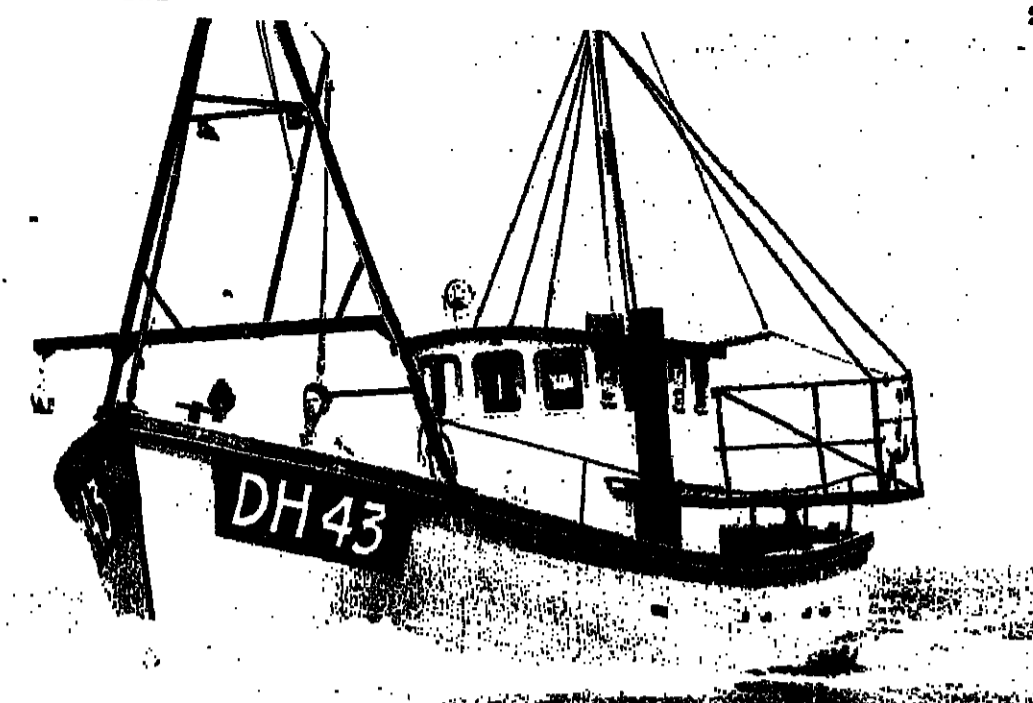
both aerial and visual warnings of impending problems — essential when all the crew may be working on deck. A 'Sailor' RT144 VHF provides communications.

A Sestral compass is fitted and steering is by a Wills Ridley hydraulic system. A Flavel B700C gas cooker is fitted in the spacious wheelhouse and below, three berths have been fitted in the space above the propeller shaft.

A new type of light from France, the Le Grande, has been used for internal lighting. These units will take a 100 watt bulb in 29 volts, giving almost daylight down below. Deck lights on the mast are rubber-enclosed Wipac units.



Left: the all-important Decca Navigator is positioned close to the wheel. Below: the Brunton's four-bladed propeller. Below left: 1 1/2-tonne Seawinch hauler is built into a box with the controls.



The Fiat 160 bhp diesel (below) which makes Ann Virginia a smooth runner. Right: owner Robert Amil (far right) is seen with builder David Blackwell of Weston Workboats.



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Skerries 24 takes shape

FISHERMEN will be sizing-up the latest boat in Halmatic Scotland Skerries range at Aberdeen's Catch '78 fisheries show this week.

The Orkney-based firm is showing a carvel-built hull which will be used as a plug for the mould to make a new 24 ft. GRP hull.

Halmatic (Scotland), now owned by Halmatic, the Highlands and Islands Development Board and the local council, called in Murray Cormack Associates to prepare the new design.

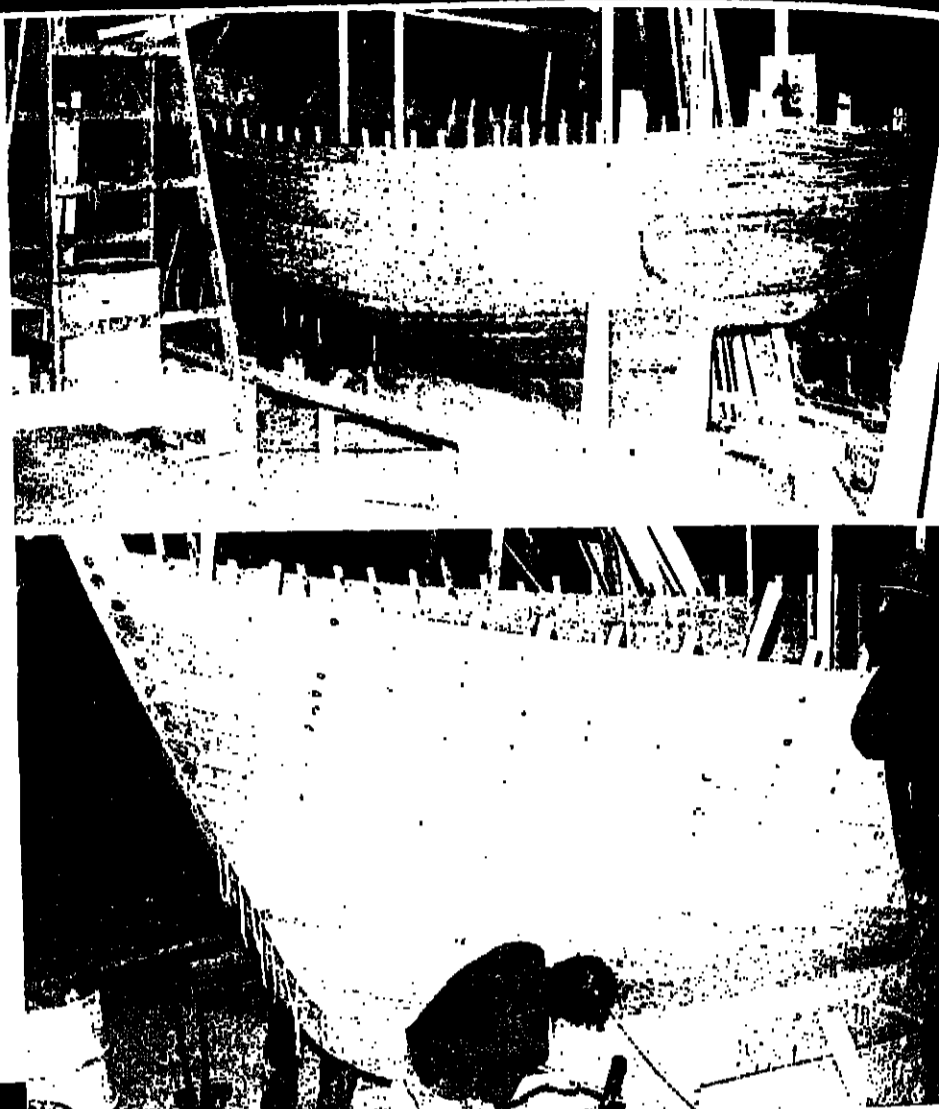
The hull on show is built of mahogany planking on an iroko backbone and bent oak frames. Length overall is 23 ft. 11 in.; beam, 9 ft. 5 in.; and draft, 3 ft. 8 in.

Displacement is 4.5 tons and speed, seven to eight knots; power range is 20 to 45 bhp.

The first Skerries 24 is for Mr. V. Ceall of Northern Ireland and will be fitted with a Lister ST3WM diesel engine of 30 bhp at 2,800 rpm. Fittings will include: cable steering, Spencer-Carter hydraulic pot hauler, Seascribe Mk.II echo sounder and Seavoice R.T.860 — 18 channel VHF.

The design incorporates a traditional approach with Scandinavian-style superstructure. A raised whaleback-type foredeck moulding is fitted to provide working headroom in the fore'sle, while a small galley unit is available in the wheelhouse to port. The Skerries 24 will also be available with an aft wheelhouse.

The Skerries 24 in profile and (right) the wooden mould plug under construction.



Training grants 'unfair'

DOUGLAS HENDERSON, MP for East Aberdeenshire, has written to the Secretary of State for Scotland asking him to take the initiative in training fishermen.

At present fishermen attending full time courses at technical colleges are paid a small maintenance grant, says Mr. Henderson.

This is a lot less than other students who are financed by the Training Opportunity Schemes and in other ways and is grossly unfair.

"For the last few months I have been trying virtually every government department to find a way to rectify this. The trouble is the White Fish Authority's income has gone down because of the lower level of fish landings and they are simply not in a position to increase the amount of money paid."

"I want the whole system changed," stated Mr. Henderson.

Capstan to go electric

FURTHER improvements to Whitey fish market costing £2,000 have been recommended by the Harbour Committee.

The committee has agreed to provide an electric capstan to be fitted to the present manually-operated lifting davit.

The other £500 is for a variation on proposed improvements to the office premises.

Salmon men gang up on Irish navy

THERE were angry scenes at the port of Castletownbere, West Cork, last week when local fishermen stopped the Irish Navy bringing an injured sailor ashore.

Eighty fishermen gathered on the pier to prevent a sailor from the fisheries protection vessel *Fola* being landed after the boat had earlier swooped from Kenmare Bay, in adjoining County Kerry, and confiscated nets from three salmon boats.

This was part of the Government-announced crack-down on illegal salmon fishing. It was the first time the Irish Navy had been used to enforce fishery laws against Irish inshore salmon men.

An ambulance was unable to get on the pier and, when a launch from *Fola* attempted to put a mooring line ashore,

it was tossed back into the water.

The launch returned to *Fola* but, after local police had spoken with the fishermen, a police sergeant was allowed to bring the injured man ashore in a fishing boat. He was treated for

broken ribs sustained in a fall.

Fola then returned to sea. A fishermen's spokesman said they did not blame the Navy, but rather the Minister for Fisheries, Brian Lenihan, who had ordered the action. He added: "Mr. Lenihan

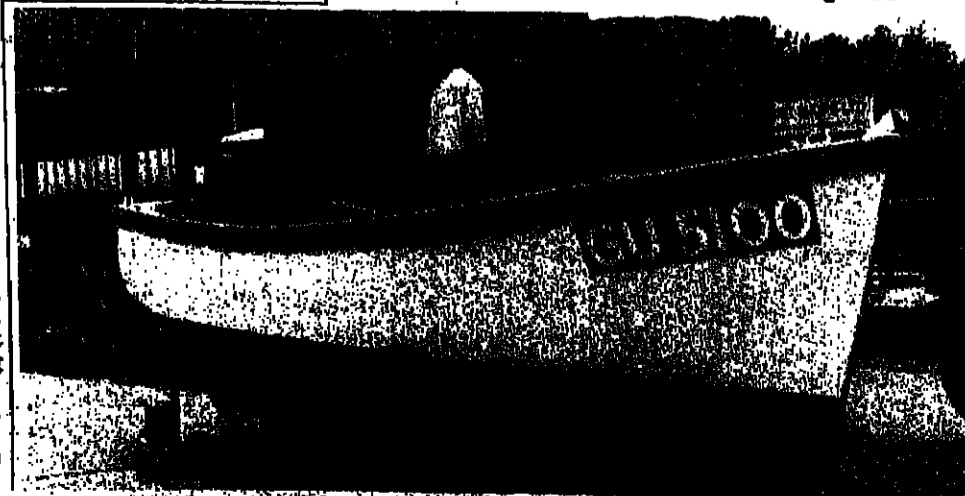
'Happy Hooker'

A DORSET boatbuilder has delivered the open Cygnus GM21 *Happy Hooker* (below) to Guernsey men John Davidson and Bob Booth.

Ross-Mackenzie Boat Building delivered the vessel by lorry and the owners immediately set about building a forward cuddy. They came to this decision after the recent bad weather in the islands.

Happy Hooker is powered by a Petter PJ2 WRMR 22 hp diesel engine driving through a Hurth 2:1 gearbox. She has a flush-decked GRP hull, electric and hand start, twin 25-gallon fuel tanks and a Whale Gusher 10 bilge pump.

Another GM26 is being delivered to West Mersea, Essex, this week followed by yet another GM28 to Barwick-on-Tweed. A GM37 for Poole skipper, Don Matthews, is being built.



Liferafts—new law

BY JULY 1979 inflatable liferafts on British vessels will have to be fitted with a hydrostatic release system, as a result of British acceptance of the 1974 SOLAS Convention.

Liferafts are normally stowed by a lashing and quick-release slip, but in tug, barges and fishing vessels it is not always possible to launch the raft quickly.

Dunlop has brought out a new version, modified to include a "break-free" principle, but there may be problems in installing it in smaller boats because the unit is to be bolted "direct to the deck." Small boats lack deckspace and often stow the raft on top of the wheelhouse.

Dunlop states that the unit should be bolted to the deck instead of welded, so that it can be removed for annual servicing.

It recommends that grease be used on the bolts, but it is more effective if the bolt is dipped in tar instead of grease. Grease washes away whereas tar seals the threads and the bolt can always be turned.

An alternative quick-release device currently available is the "Beaufort" Berwyn Release.

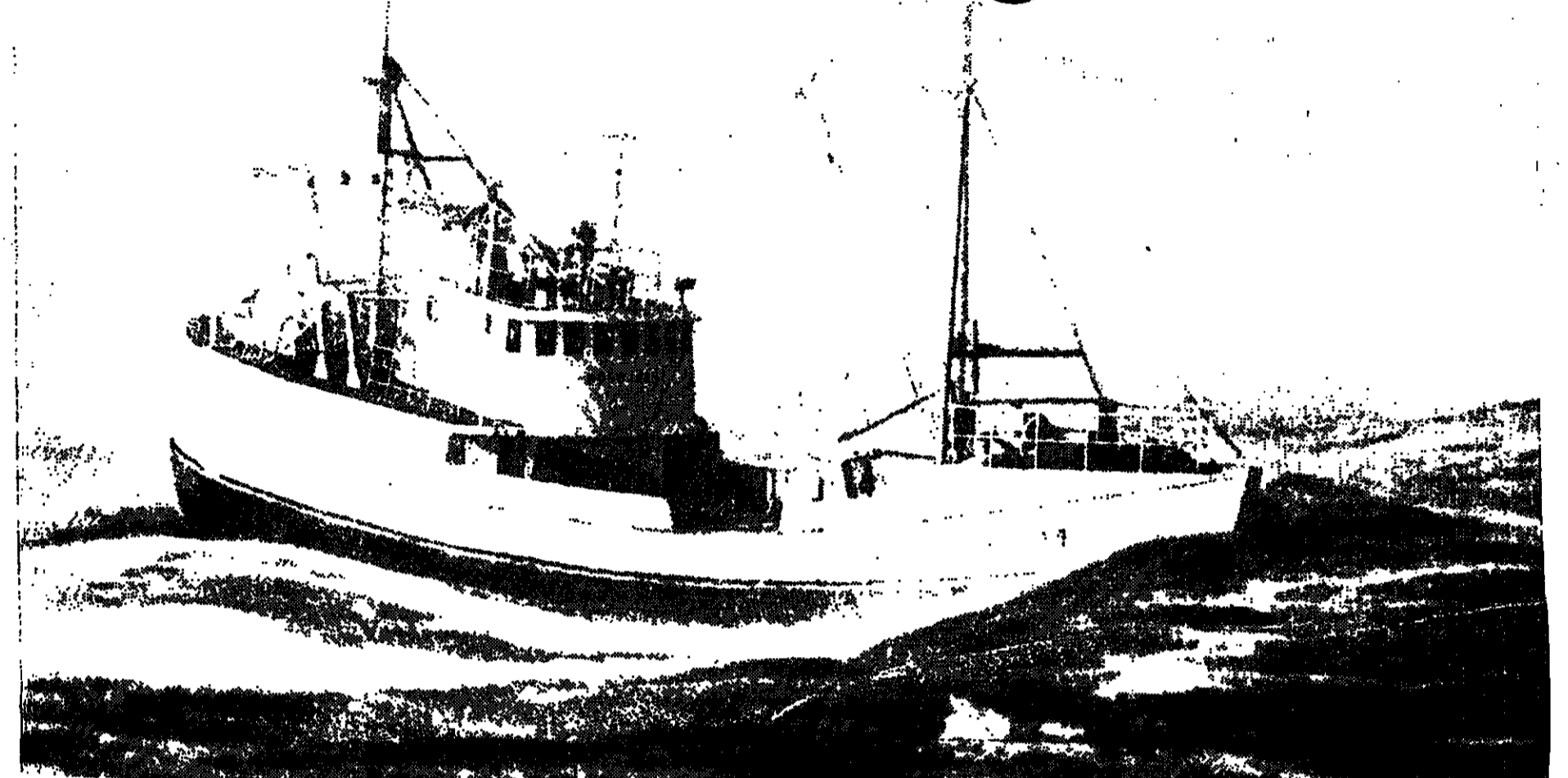
Patrol row

EAST COAST fishermen have lodged an official complaint following claims of harassment by fishery protection vessels.

The allegations have been tabled with the Fifth of Forth Fishermen's Association which is expected to contact the Department of Agriculture and Fisheries.

Patrols off the North Northumberland and North Yorkshire coasts have been stepped-up in a bid to stamp out salmon poaching. Skipper Jack Johnson of Burghmouth said they have been reports of patrol boats "steaming closely past" fishing boats on the coast.

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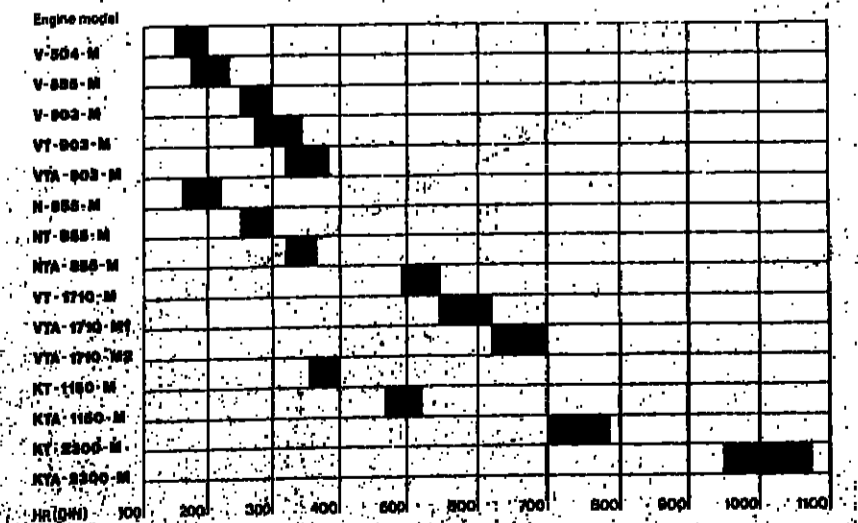
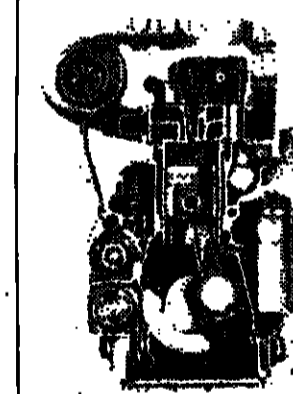
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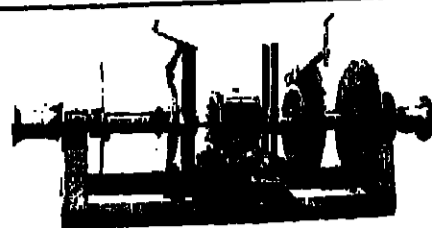
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Many of these items can be purchased straight from the show

OYSTER GROWERS in northern Spain are pushing ahead to expand production of this shellfish. Like many other oyster producers in Europe they find supplies of seed difficult to come by and, at present, the Spanish oyster industry is almost exclusively based on the import of seed from abroad.

At one time large quantities of seed were available in France, but supplies have been badly affected by disease and much of the French oyster seed imported into Spain has suffered a high mortality.

The combination of decline in natural production, over-exploitation and pollution of natural oyster beds in Spain, and the lack of seed oysters, seriously affected production. To help overcome this problem the Spanish Government has encouraged the development of shellfish hatcheries and about six are at present in operation.

As far as I can make out supplies of seed are not large and a number of Spanish growers have been looking to the United Kingdom for supplies of hatchery-produced seed.

The Galician 'rias' in northern Spain, which are similar to the Norwegian fjords, provide ideal conditions for mollusc culture with their sheltered positions and rich waters. Growth rates of mussels, oysters and clams are extraordinary. Northwest Spain is already a major mussel producing area — the fishery being based on growing mussels on ropes suspended from rafts.

The culture system used

for oysters is similar to the traditional method of growing mussels — the small seed oysters are fixed by netting or twine to the suspended ropes in clusters and then suspended from rafts. By this method the oysters have maximum access to water flow and consequently a good food supply.

In Spain, which has a population where the diet is heavily based on fish and shellfish, mussels and oysters form an important part of the protein intake. It might be that the Spanish success story with mussels will be repeated with oysters!

DO LOBSTERS suffer from disease? This question must occur to some people from time to time. From what I've read, lobsters do suffer from a number of diseases, many of them parasitic, but there are only a few of them which seriously affects the economics of this important fishery.

A common "disease" is the blackening of the shell caused by bacteria which attacks the chitin which forms part of the body shell. I'm sure you've all

seen this on crabs — its less common on lobsters but I've seen a few old grandfather lobsters with this blackening on the shell.

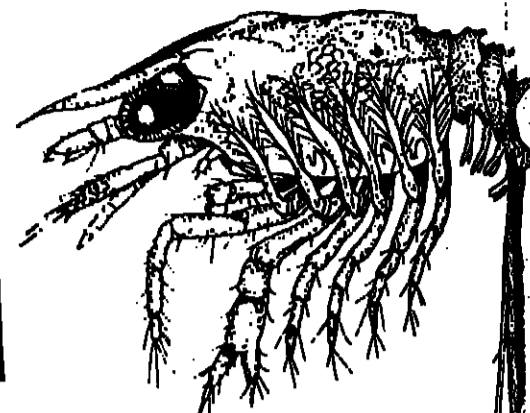
The flesh is not normally affected except in heavily infected cases when the bacteria "eats" right through the shell.

There is no cure for this "disease." It occurs naturally but it does sometimes spoil the appearance of lobsters and in our area we get paid a slightly lower price for these "blackened lobsters."

Another disease which can cause death affects the lobster's blood, attacking the corpuscles and preventing clotting. The bacteria are called *Gaffkyia homari*. A recent survey has shown that it is not common in lobster stocks around the UK at present, although it is prevalent in lobsters caught off Canada and the eastern seaboard of the USA.

A small parasite called *Nicothoe astaci* is sometimes found on the gills but this has little effect on the lobster and none on its value.

shell fish chat



A three-day-old lobster. The larvae at this stage are free swimming and nine mm in length.

I'VE WRITTEN before about the importance for crabs around the Norfolk coast. The Crabs are smaller than other UK ground crabs, but of high quality and they are well deserved reputation. This year have been good but then, of course, there is always the risk of a

Crabs landed at Cromer — catches this year have been good but because of soaring transport costs most of them are now being sold in the Norfolk area.

Industry maintain its price levels and ease the marketing situation.

I've heard of some Norfolk crab fishermen who, after going to sea at three and four in the morning, have to drive over 100 miles delivering crabs on the dock but that's all the trouble I'll take for the price we now get paid for them!

How many eggs does a "berried" female carry? I've seen several leaflets on this subject and from all accounts the number of eggs depend on the size of the female lobster. Counts show that a 10in. female carries about 10,000 eggs, a 12in. female about 20,000 and a 14in. hen about 40,000.

The eggs are dark green in colour when they are first spawned but they become progressively lighter in colour as they develop, so that at hatching some nine to ten months later, they are a pale pink colour.

Hatching takes place during the summer months. The lobster larvae hatch from under the female's tail and float away, the female taking about two weeks to hatch her entire brood.

When the larvae emerge from the eggs, they are shrimp-like in appearance and about one-third of an inch long. They swim near the surface of the sea and swim freely in the plankton for four to six weeks. Of course, during this period the larval lobsters are an easy prey to a host of fish and other — the lobster being a cannibal at all stages in its life.

In addition to being eaten the young larval lobsters, while living near the surface

of the sea, are affected by tides and currents which can disperse them to areas where they cannot survive. At the end of this phase the surviving larvae, now about two-thirds of an inch long and looking like the adults in every way, except size, settle to the sea bed and hide in the rocks or gravel.

How many of the larvae released from the eggs of a berried female survive to settle to the sea bed? Most estimates suggest that fewer than 0.1 per cent — one in a thousand survive. This brings up the old argument of the value of protecting "berried" lobsters. Makes sense to me!

PRE-PACKED frozen lobsters from Canada might soon reach some super-markets in this country. At the Associated Fisheries of Canada Ltd. plant at Shippegan, New Brunswick, they process crab and lobsters worth over £4 million.

One of the Associated Fisheries' products which could receive interest from UK restaurateurs is pre-packed, portioned, in-shell frozen lobsters. As anyone who has supplied this market knows, restaurants like small, accurately-sized lobsters so that they can serve a standard size, accurately priced portion to their customers.

The Canadian company has found a way to package these small lobsters in tubes of netting!

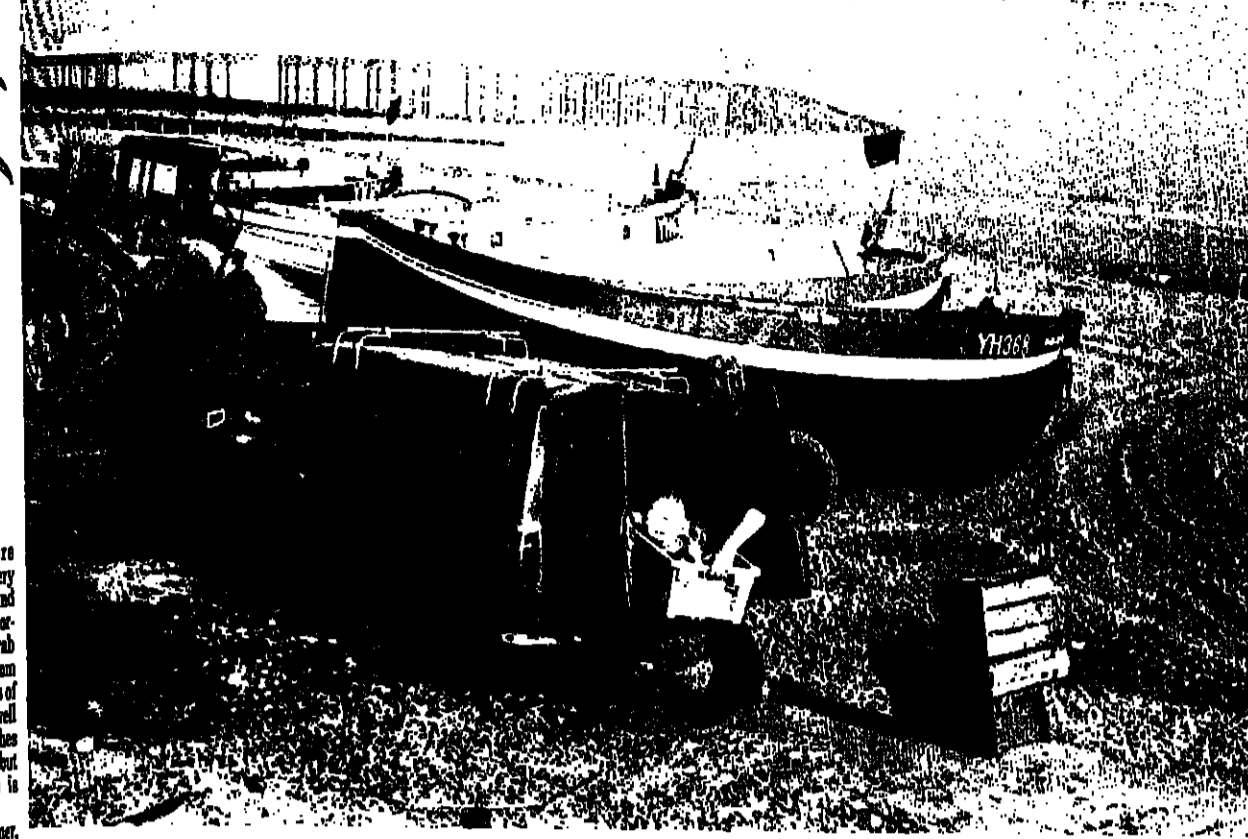
This involves shooting "folded-up" lobsters into a section of net, by an air-blast, which is then heat-cut and sealed ready for freezing and packing. Sounds a novel idea to me — and we need a few more ideas on the marketing of shellfish.

TRAPPER

Scad survey off Ireland

BORD Iascaigh Mhara (BIM) is assessing the stocks of sand or horse mackerel off the Irish South Coast. Irish trawlers is not a fish frequently caught by could go high on the list of alternative stocks to work in the coming years.

The EEC says that 275,000 tons of horse mackerel are available annually in all EEC waters, but this is purely a guessimate.



Landing crabs at Cromer — catches this year have been good but because of soaring transport costs most of them are now being sold in the Norfolk area.

Industry maintain its price levels and ease the marketing situation.

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50 years ago

Recalling some of the stories which appeared in our columns this week 50 years ago.

JUNE 16, 1928

NEW landing rules at Fleetwood mean that any trawler arriving at the port when high water is later than 8.30 in the morning should be held over until the next day.

A NEW fish meal factory has been proposed by the Alphos Co. Ltd. The firm has applied to Grimsby Corporation to build the factory in Pyewipe Road.

TWO barges being towed off La Hays, Nova Scotia, full of fish sink taking tug with them. The crews were all drowned.

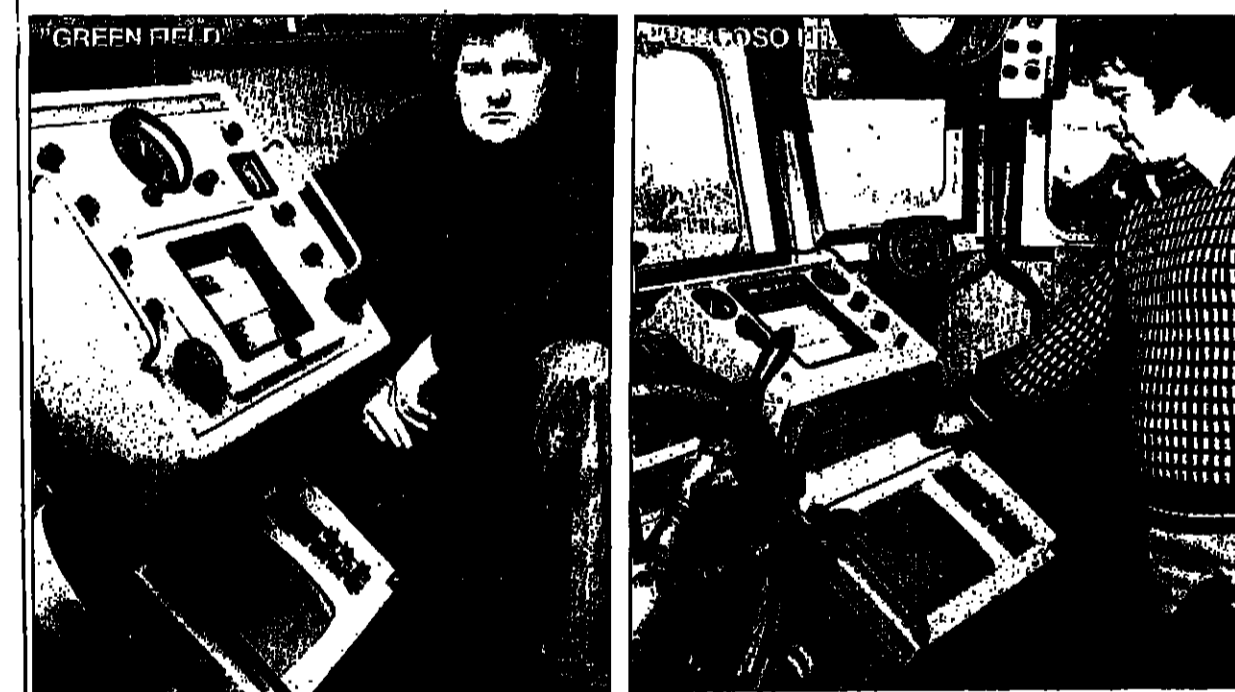
PETITION presented to the Fishery Board for Scotland by Cookenzie fishermen for sanction to engage in seine net fishing over part of the Firth of Forth.

STEAM trawler *Amethyst*, built for the Kingston Steam Trawling Co. of Hull, is launched from Cook, Welton & Gemmell's yard at Beverley. She is the 15th new trawler added to the company's fleet in the last four years.

ADVENT of fishing Icelandic grounds from Fleetwood means a big extension for the Fleetwood Dried Fish Co. — probably already the largest curing house at Fleetwood. Local authority passes plans for the new factory.

The all-rounders

Simrad SQ4 and SL sonars together with the new CQ Sonar Scope offer: ■ Long range detection ■ Excellent definition of MACKEREL, HERRING, PILCHARDS and SPRATS.



It has been said that mackerel could only be seen on high frequency sonars. This has been proved wrong, particularly by Mr. Tom Stevenson of 'Green Field' and Mr. Alan Nicholson of 'Peacock II'. The shippers of 'Green Field' and 'Sedulous' were also among the first to detect mackerel on their SQ sonars at 1200 to 1750 m. and other fish at the full 2500 m.

Mr. Stevenson (SQ sonar) is very impressed with the large CQ scope. Its memory store gives a steady picture, making it easier to determine the size, shape and direction of the shoal. "A lovely picture," he said, "a big advance on existing scopes. It gives good returns at 2500 m. with mackerel at 1250." He also liked the master/slave facility and very short ranges provided.

Mr. Nicholson was the first to try out a modification to the SL sonar which greatly improves fish detection, especially mackerel. "I'm very pleased with this," he said "I'm getting mackerel at 1500 m. by day and 500 by night." He was also delighted with the new CQ scope, particularly the definition, master/slave facility which saves paper, and the offset arrangement.

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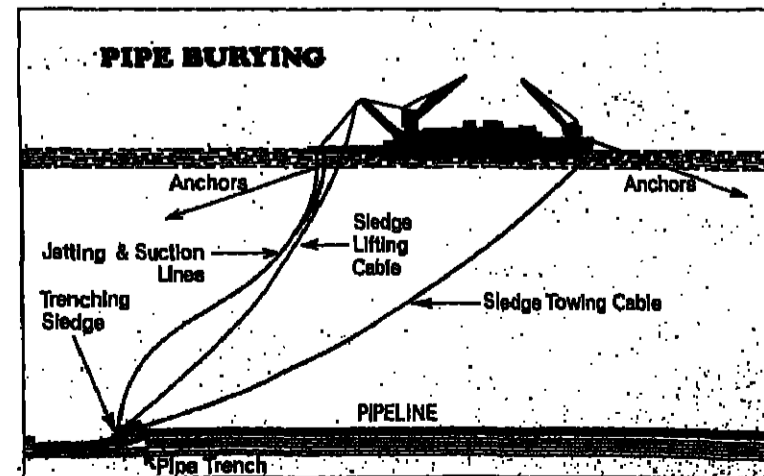
But Scotland's fishermen already face increasing problems and we in the oil industry are making sure we don't add to them.

To this task we have brought a vast amount of conservation experience and have consulted the fishing industry at every stage. Above all we have drawn on the unique experience of local fishermen.

One result of all this is that the pipelines from the oil fields will be buried under the seabed. And when we cross rivers and inland waters too, we are taking good care not to cause disturbance.

These are part of the wide range of oil industry conservation activities which cover many aspects of life in Scotland — its landscape, wildlife and traditional industries. All are designed to make sure that as we cast the net of progress more widely, we do nothing to hazard existing resources.

Oil sea pipelines are buried to prevent them hindering trawling operations.



The skill. The experience. The energy.



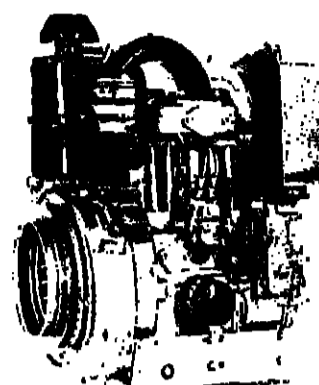
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The fight to get up steam at Aberdeen

ONE HUNDRED YEARS AGO few could have visualised the scale on which white fishing from Aberdeen would develop.

The sailing trawler fleets which had brought such a spectacular affluence to the notable east coast ports of Scarborough, Hull, Grimsby and Lowestoft in Victorian England had bypassed the granite city and, indeed, the rest of Scotland.

The cumbersome beam trawl was considered by Scottish fishermen the most outrageous method of catching fish ever devised and the allegations of its ruthless operation were many and varied.

It seemed unthinkable, with such hostile opposition, that within the next 25 years Aberdeen would emerge as the principal trawling port in Scotland and boast three of the finest trawler building yards in Britain.

Yet the history of fishing at Aberdeen always was chequered. In the middle ages prolific catches of salmon were cured and exported to England and Europe and, for a while, whaling was a prominent industry.

An early 19th century historian said that, in his day, most of the fish eaten in Aberdeen was brought in from nearby villages because the local fleet of open boats, mostly at Footdee, was too small to supply the needs of the city.

In the 1870s Aberdeen had recovered sufficiently to be Scotland's second herring port after Fraserburgh.

Apart from this seasonal work, the close-knit fishing communities at Footdee and Torry — as at the myriad of small Scots coastal villages — mainly worked the inshore grounds with hand lines for haddock, whiting and codling as they had done for centuries.

It was a precarious existence and life was a gamble at the best of times. Until well into the 1860s hardly any of their frail open boats, seldom over 40 ft. long, were decked or even half-decked; crews were constantly at the mercy of the elements.

During the eight-week early summer herring season the men relied on oars and sail to track the fish and bring them back to port. Frequently the shoals were so far out that the fish had perished before the fishermen returned to port.

The only way to sell the fish was for the fishwife to hawk it in a creel on her back around the streets of the Aberdeen district. Most of the women lived off their wits, constantly haggling over the price as they went about this onerous task.

Scottish fishwives had amazing strength and a staggering capacity for work, thinking nothing of carrying a heavy creel for 16 or 20 miles in a morning before returning to bait up the "guidman's" lines.

Generally they were tall, elegant and goodlooking women who ruled their menfolk's lives — and kept a tight grip on the purse strings. They had a reputation for blunt speech, yet were the most devoted wives.

Several early attempts had been made at Aberdeen to introduce the beam trawl, before it was 'outlawed', but they had all failed. In 1771 Aberdeen Council voted ten guineas to a fisherman from Hartlepool whose attempts to trawl for plaice in Aberdeen Bay failed diametrically.

Later, in 1836, a 70 ft. vessel was prepared for deep-sea trawling, but the Footdee men refused to co-operate and the scheme fell through. Shortly before 1860 the converted smack *Rob Roy* did make a success, yet this venture was doomed because the railway had not yet reached Aberdeen to provide a regular outlet for the fish.

Then the former herring vessel *Deacon* failed due to inefficient gear, whilst the 17-ton smack *Chikier*, with a seven-man crew for deep-sea fishing, never even got going when the trawl disappeared. Fate, it seemed, was set against trawling from Aberdeen.

The Dogger Bank was too distant for a deep-sea sailing trawler and, with no alternative grounds for 30 miles seawards, the three-mile limit, efforts to proceed with experiments were called off. This was much to the delight of the Torry and Footdee fishermen.

But the armadas did not lack further growth. At the now distant fishing port of Hookhaven, Fish, a fisherman

succeeded where everyone else had failed. He acquired a 424 ft. beam trawl and nets and then, on the pretence of going lining, came up with the massive catches of plaice, sole, turbot and brill on the coastal grounds around the Firth of Forth.

It was fish the liners seldom ever caught and it found a ready market. Others forsook their resentment of the beam and followed suit, usually for vastly improved personal gain.

The news spread like wild-fire and, by 1872 the first sailing beam trawler had reached Aberdeen on the same inshore grounds as the line fishermen even though they caught different fish.

Gradually a tiny fleet built up, but it was a terrible struggle for the pioneers, with the Footdee men in particular hissing, hooking and even attacking the trawlers. They were accused of all Hookhaven Fish, a fisherman



Above: *Dunkitty* — the first Aberdeen coal burner to convert to oil. Others soon followed her and steamers were doomed.

Below left: line caught halibut on Aberdeen market.



continued on page 28

Steam

continued from page 29

This gap was due in some ways to the diminished profitability of some of the older tugs and not through overfishing, as the North Sea was still largely untapped.

Quite a few of the tugs had seen better days and profits earmarked for new building programmes were swallowed up on costly repairs. Overheads were high and servicing such an expensive business that breakdowns were a fairly common occurrence.

Even *Toller* ended 1985 over £1,000 in debt for repairs and was sold for £700 to cut her losses. Two years later, in 1887, *Toller* sank through bursting a discharge pipe whilst fishing in the Moray Firth. Quite by chance, shortly afterwards, *Pyper's* successor *North Star* trawled up *Toller's* huge oak beam trawl and brought it back to Aberdeen.

This trophy, much overgrown with ivy, was still in existence before the last war in the grounds of Hillhead of Pitfodels, the former home of Bailie William *Pyper*. Is it possible that it could have survived until 1978?

It was during the 1880s that close links with North Shields were forged and, as many a *Tyne* paddler like *Bosphorus* (SSS 278), *Rebecca* (NE 15), *Prince Consort* (SN 32), *Victory* (SN 1407) and *William Dodds* (SN

Coaling a paddle tug-trawler. Note the gillson on the mast which was used for manoeuvring the cumbersome beam trawl.

1493) did regular work from Aberdeen, owners like *Irvin* and *William Hall Dodds* built up considerable interests at both ports which were to last for generations.

In 1888 the Aberdeen Ice Co. began with a daily output of 20 tons of crushed ice. It was followed in 1890 and 1891 by the North Eastern and Bon Accord ice companies. Other shore developments included the construction of the present fish market at Albert Quay in 1899.

It was a sound and interesting investment for conditions at both the wooden discharging jetty at Point Law and at the old market, which stood at a site on the old LMS goods depot, were badly run down.

The north side of the Albert basin, on land belonging to the Harbour Commissioners, was chosen after a plebiscite among fishermen, shore workers and owners which ended up 407 to 44 in favour of the north bank over the south.

The design was based on the recommendations of a four-man delegation which visited all the major fish markets to the south and in England. At the time (1887) there was a big outcry over

public spending and the famous foursome of the redoubtable William *Pyper*, James Walker, Bailie Daniel Mearns and Councillor John Morgan (a builder) earned the doubtful accolade of the 'most frugal four' that ever went from good old Bon Accord at the call of public duty.

Epitomising the careful Scot, they pared their expenses to the bone travelling everywhere by 3rd class

railways and at night to avoid hotel accommodation!

When the delegation arrived unheralded at Grimsby on a bitterly cold December morning, they were even refused admission at the old dockside Royal Hotel because of their motley appearance.

The fish market was opened at 8 a.m. on May 20, 1889, where the North Shields-registered trawler *Lily* (SN 50) was the first to be unloaded. The trawler which clinched

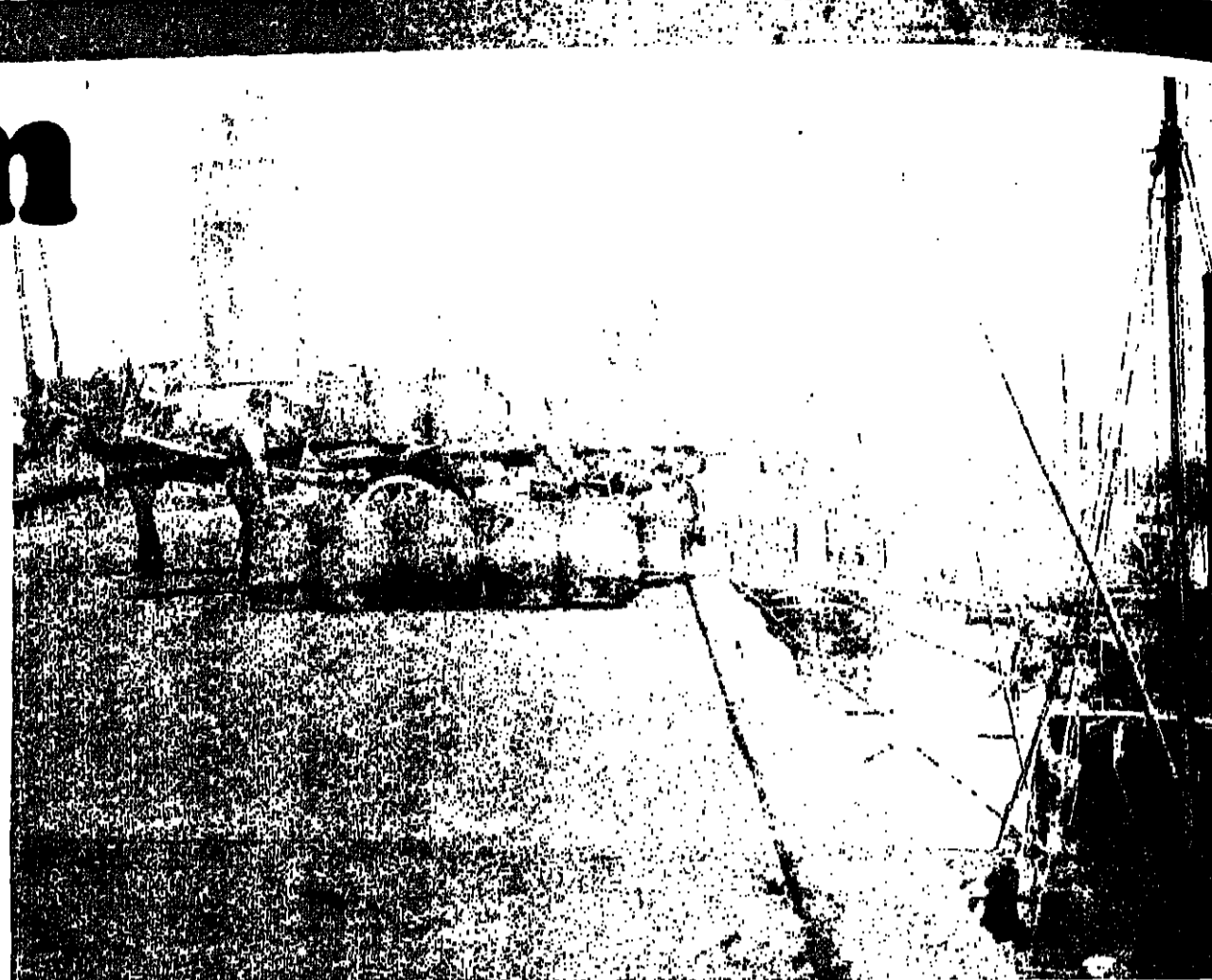
the first deal when the market began auctions at 8 a.m. was *North Sea*, belonging coincidentally to William *Pyper*.

The improved market paid from its inception and dues collected in the first year were £1,313 15s. 5d. As trade increased so the facilities were extended jointly by the harbour board and the town council.

In 1889 the closure of the Moray Firth to British

trawlers came as a severe blow to Aberdeen. It was the virtual death-knell of the inshore paddle tug-trawlers. Trawlers began fishing further afield and trawler design was adapted to accommodate the two-week trips to Faroe and even Iceland.

The most popular North Sea grounds proved to be the Great Fisher Bank and then northwards past Tod Head to Muckle Flugga, as well as to westward of Orkney and



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Wesmar news

WESMAR keeps dragger away from hang-ups

George McMurrick, Jr. is a shrimp out of Ilwaco, Washington on the U.S. West Coast, and owner of three boats, the BLUE MAX, the LISA ROSE and the MASTER CHARGE, all equipped with WESMAR SS180 scanning sonars.

"I use the SS 180's mainly for dodging rocks to stay away from hang-ups," McMurrick said. "It gives me the confidence to drag right up to the hang-ups and the ability to pull out before I snag."

"Not long ago we went up around Victoria Island, British Columbia. We'd never been in the area before. We just turned on the sonar and found a spot with fairly clear bottom and started dragging away. Without the sonar, we would have never dared to go into an area we didn't know, but with them, we knew right where the clear areas were. We plugged the boats in three days," McMurrick said.

It was through their ceaseless efforts that Aberdeen literally came from nowhere to rank as the third most important port after Grimsby and Hull. As well as trawling, herring drifting and line fishing also flourished.

The big deepsea liners, known as great liners, fish as far afield as Iceland for cod, blue skate, halibut, ling and large haddock, and off Greenland for monstrous halibuts.

Between the wars there was a move to more private ownership, and considerable anxiety was felt about the future of Aberdeen when new vessels were not added as they should have been.

Those which survived the last war were mostly decrepit. continued on page 32



"With the SS180, I have the confidence to drag anywhere and know I'll stay out of trouble," said George McMurrick, Jr., owner of three shrimpers.

Tons of anchovy hauled during training session

The 108-foot Mexican purse seiner EL SAUZAL recently brought in a 145-ton catch of anchovy that was successfully located and tracked by WESMAR's SS200B scanning sonar. The EL SAUZAL is a completely modern boat with advanced electronic gear and one of six WESMAR-equipped seiners purchased last year by the Mexican fishing company Pesquero Zapata.

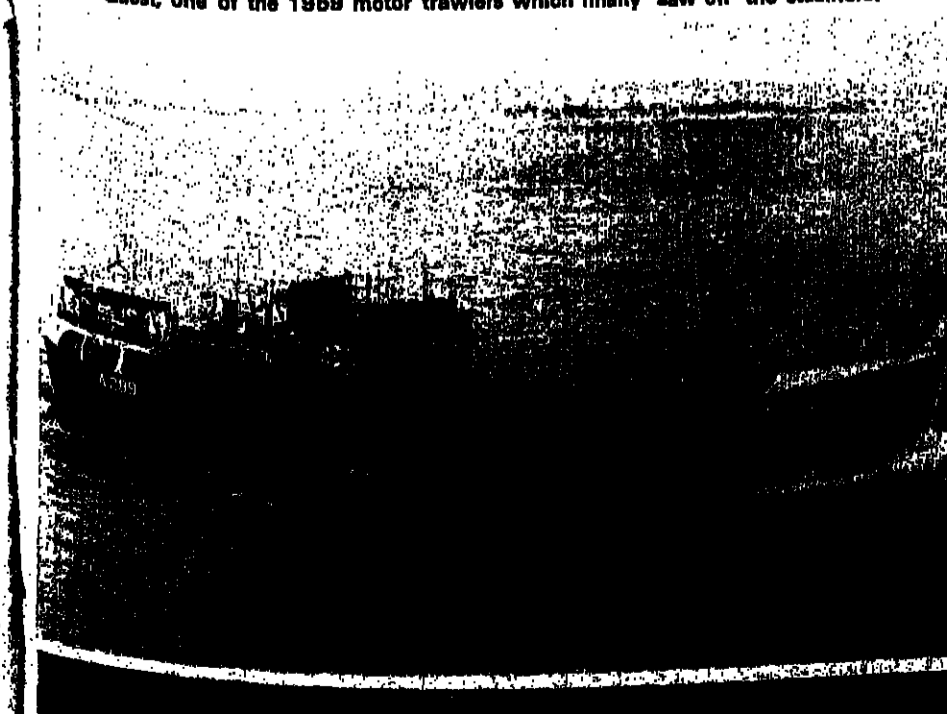
On board the EL SAUZAL for this training session and early season fishing trip were Nathan Roudy, WESMAR Vice President Marine Sales,

and Peter Raab, WESMAR Representative for Mexico. The vessel left Ensenada, Mexico at twilight and proceeded south along the Pacific coast for 40 miles.

At 2 in the morning, the WESMAR scanning sonar located a school of anchovy 400 meters from the EL SAUZAL. The captain monitored the school on the sonar determining that it was quite large and dense. Using the sonar he moved alongside the school, made his set, and hauled in 145 tons of anchovy.



Above: Aberdeen steam trawlers waiting to go to the scrapyards in the late 1960s and (below) Seward Quest, one of the 1959 motor trawlers which finally 'saw off' the steamers.

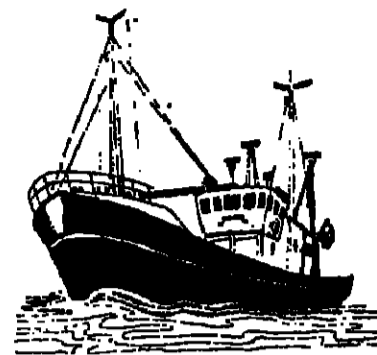


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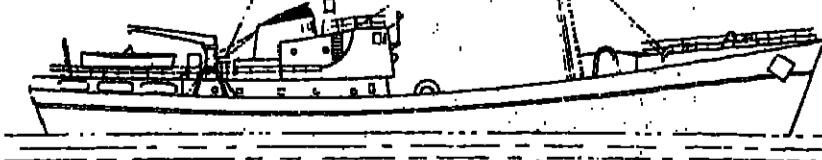
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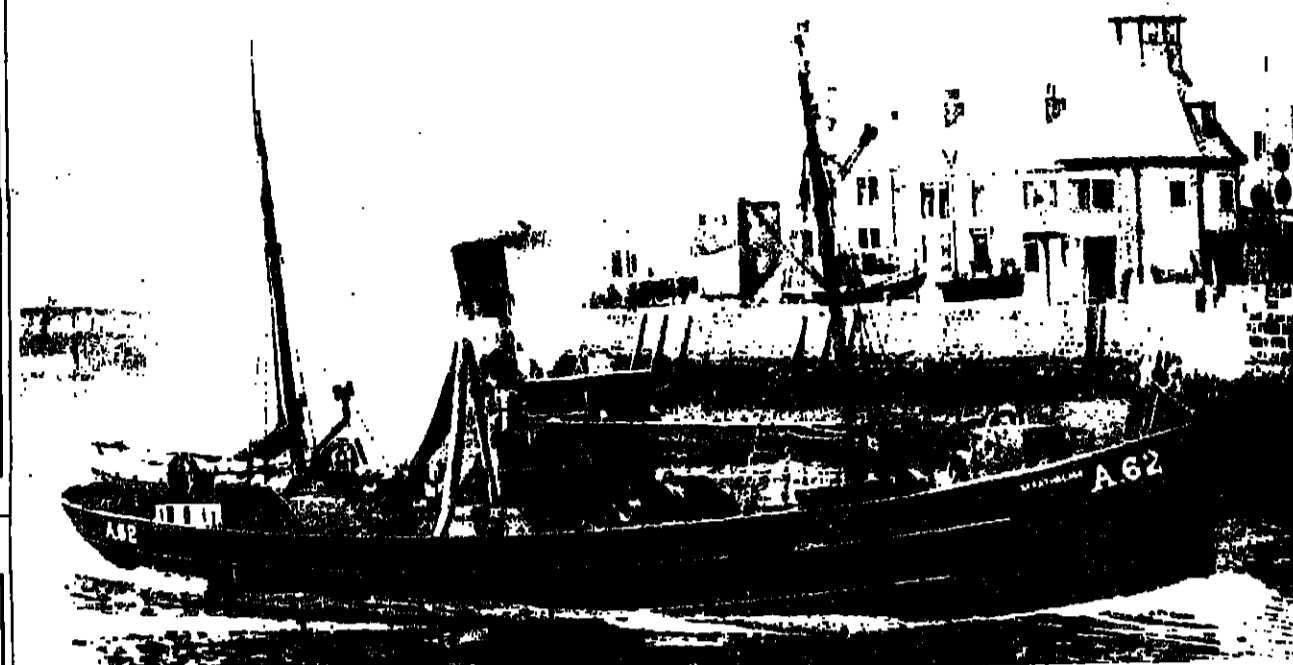
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Continued from page 31
and worn, whilst many a one-
time deep water goddess was
reduced to an existence of
'scratching' on the near water
grounds for a meagre living.
In 1950 the port owned 180
steam trawlers and 34 great
liners, but great lining was on

the decline. As bait prices
spiralled, it became in-
creasingly difficult to find
that special breed of skilled
fishermen willing to undertake
the spartan work it involved.
In 1954 the coal burner
Dunkinty (A 43) was the first
Aberdeen steamer converted

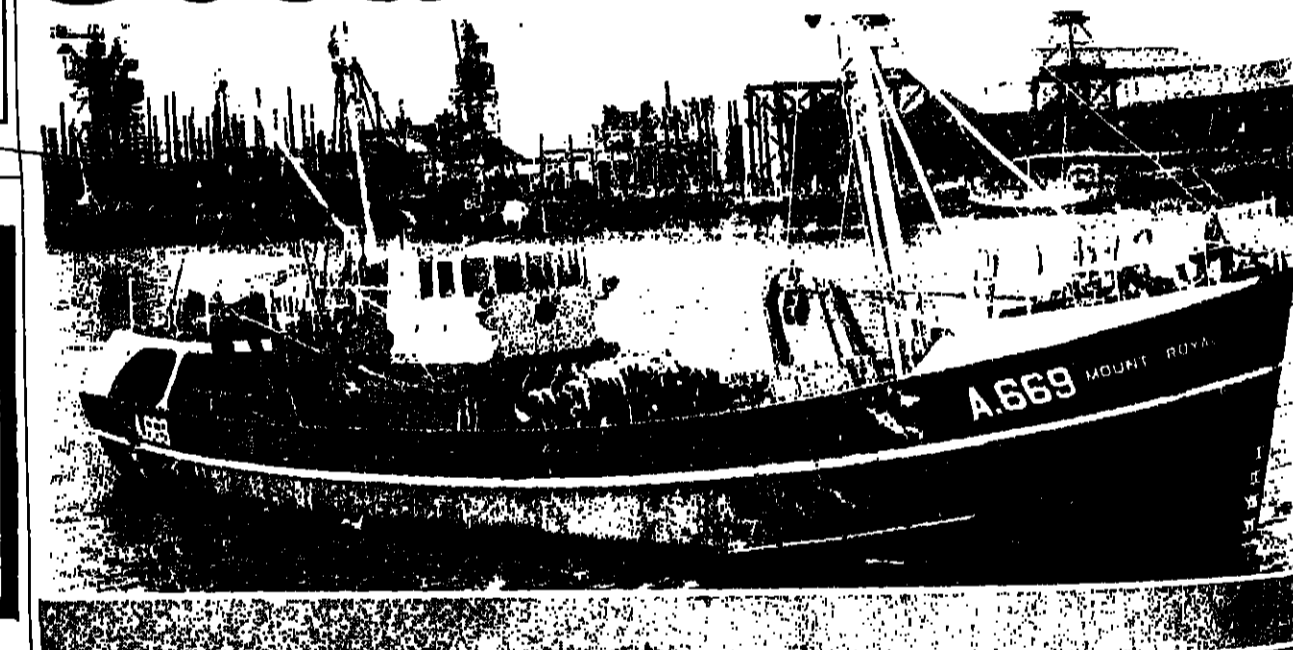
to oil burning. At first it was
thought many of the more
modern vessels could carry on
for years after such conver-
sion, but once Aberdeen's
owners embarked on a
rebuilding programme of
modern middle and near
water vessels, seldom over

115ft., the steamer was per-
manently doomed.
In 1966 Avondale
Aberdeen's last oil-fired
steamer, slipped quietly from
the port on her last trip, and
severed Aberdeen's often
stormy 84-year-old romance
with steam.



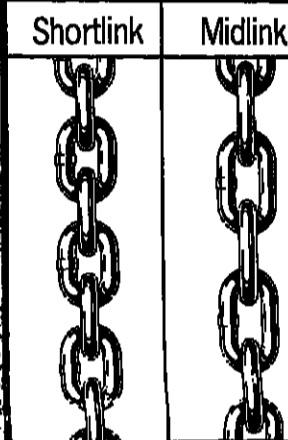
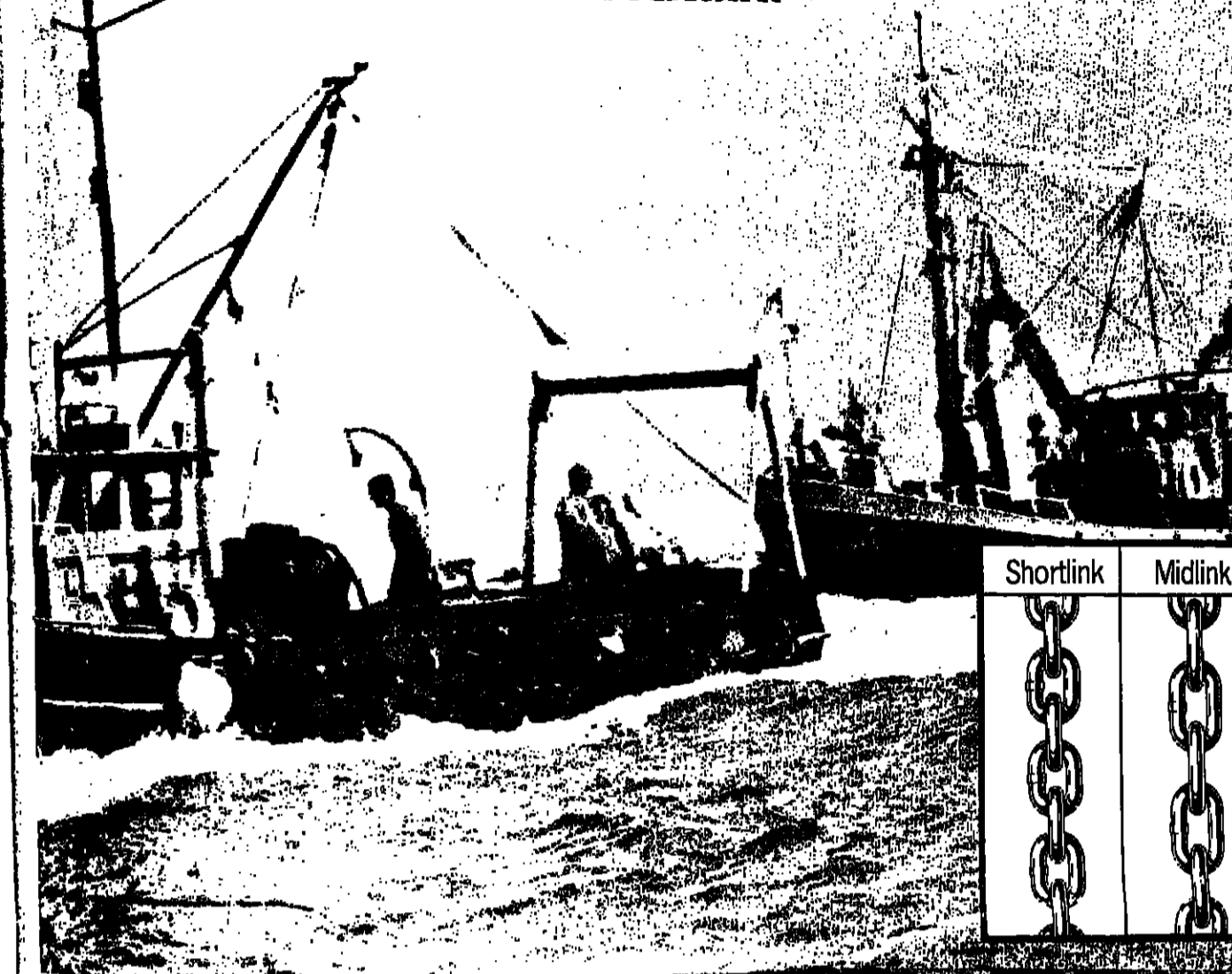
Steam

Above: *Strathglass*, built at Leith in 1919, ran out of steam in the
1960s, and below, *Mount Royal*, built in the mid-50s, largely
assumed the role of the steamers.



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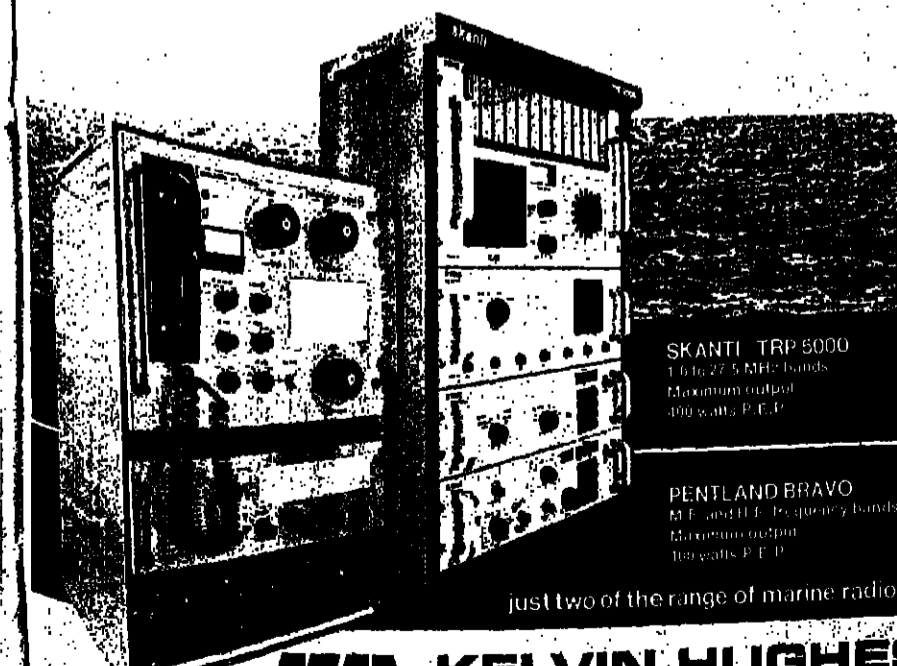
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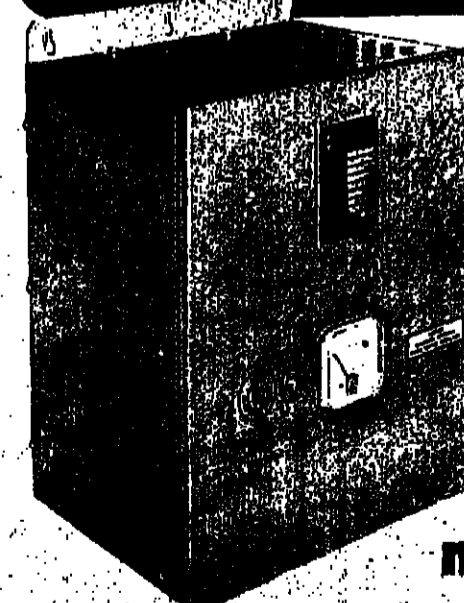
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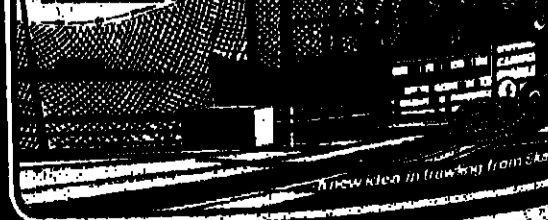
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BRITISH FREEZERS AT WORK IN AUSTRALIA

THREE BRITISH freezer trawlers involved in a joint venture are beginning to make their mark in Australia. Up to the end of May two of the trawlers, *Othello* and *Orsino*, had landed nearly 1,000-tons from three trips. Along with *Cassio*, the trawlers supply a new \$1.5 million processing plant in Albany as part of an operation involving British United Trawlers and two Australian firms.

Sited on a 60,000 square metre waterfront location in Albany, the factory is one of the largest and most modern fish processing plants in Australia.

It covers 2,500 sq. m. and is equipped with one hand and two mechanical filleting lines. With more than 1,000 metric tons of refrigerated storage, it is capable of handling 10,000 tons of fish a year which can be doubled in the future.

Fish is processed and packed in the Albany factory which has been built to Australian export standards. Initially, processed fish will be sold in Australia, but ultimately the company — Southern Ocean Fish Processors Pty. Ltd. — hopes to develop export markets.

More than 20 species are caught in the Great Australian Bight by the three stern trawlers which supply Southern Ocean Fish Processors' Albany factory.

The main species are: Right redfish (*Trachichthodes gerrardi*), morwong (*Nemadactylus macropterus*), deep sea flathead (*Neoplatycephalus speculator*), gonfish (*Heterostichus rostratus*), queen snapper (*Nemadactylus valen-*

ciennesi), spotted boarfish (*Zanclus cornutus*), leather-jacket, jack mackerel (*Trachurus declivis*), blue mackerel (*Scomber australasicus*), red gurnard (*Curupiscia humu*), lizard (*Pterygotrigla polyommata*), john dory (*Zeus faber*), king dory (*Cyttodops maculochi*), hapuka or grouper (*Polyprion oxygeneios*), tuskfish (*Dannewigia tueso*), snoek (*Leionura atun*) and squid.

Blocks

Fish are sorted roughly into species aboard the trawlers at sea and are then frozen into 30kg blocks and stored under refrigeration. Frozen blocks are thawed in a Torry Ales dolroster in the Albany factory and the fish then pass through a grading line, a scaler, a chiller and a washer.

Elevators take the fish into the main air-conditioned factory. Product to be processed mechanically goes through a Bnador filleter and skinner.

Fish intended for hand filleting (generally larger, higher priced species such as queen snapper) are washed, scaled and elevated to the 12-station line in another part of the factory.

Right: a Bnador skinning machine in the main air-conditioned factory. Below: the 88.3m *Cassio*.



Fillets are packed according to species and snap frozen in three 11-station KME plate freezers with a capacity to handle 15 tons of fish in an 11-hour period.

Conveyors transport offal, heads and frames from the processing section to adjoining areas for disposal. Heads are packed for sale as rock lobster bait and frames are processed in a Bnador 697 fish recovery unit. There is also provision for freezing and packing species of fish not required for filleting. These are packed for bait and other outlets.

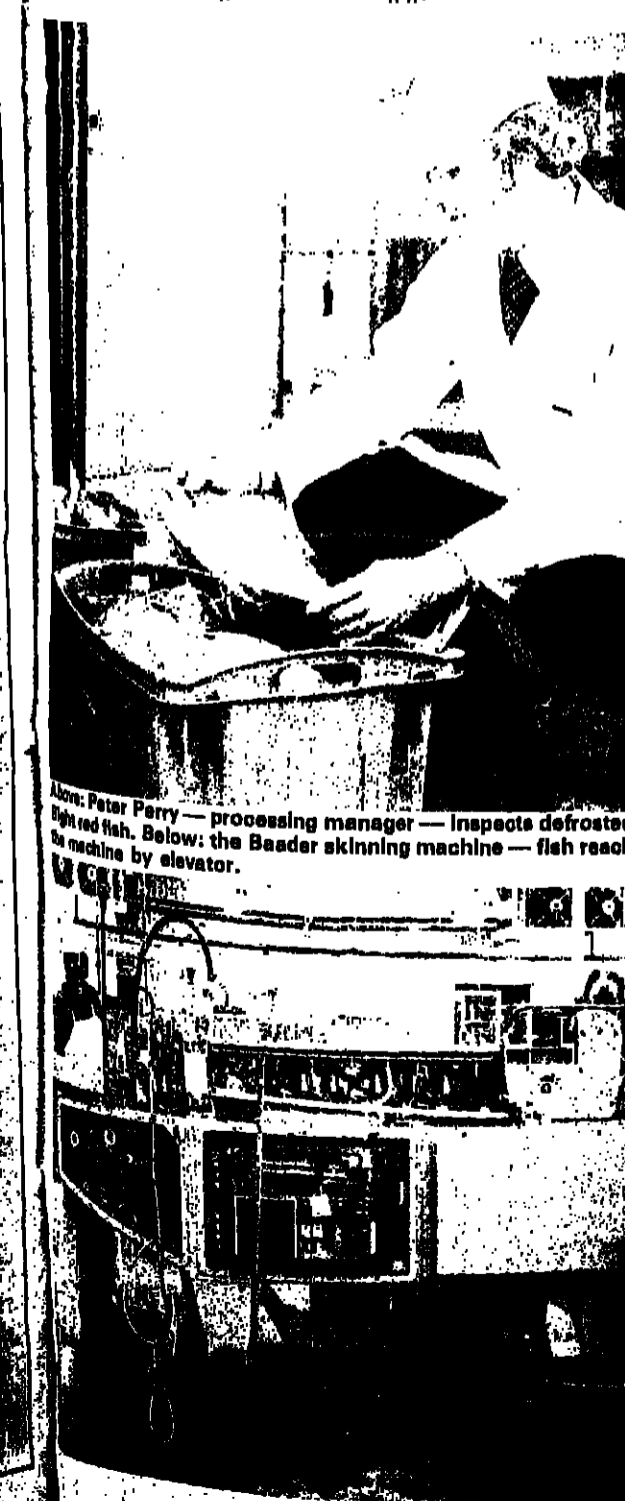
The factory is also geared

to handle fresh fish in a special receiving area.

The three 88.3 metre long *Othello* class trawlers fishing in the Great Australian Bight for Southern Ocean Fish Processors were built in the Clyde during 1966 and 1967.

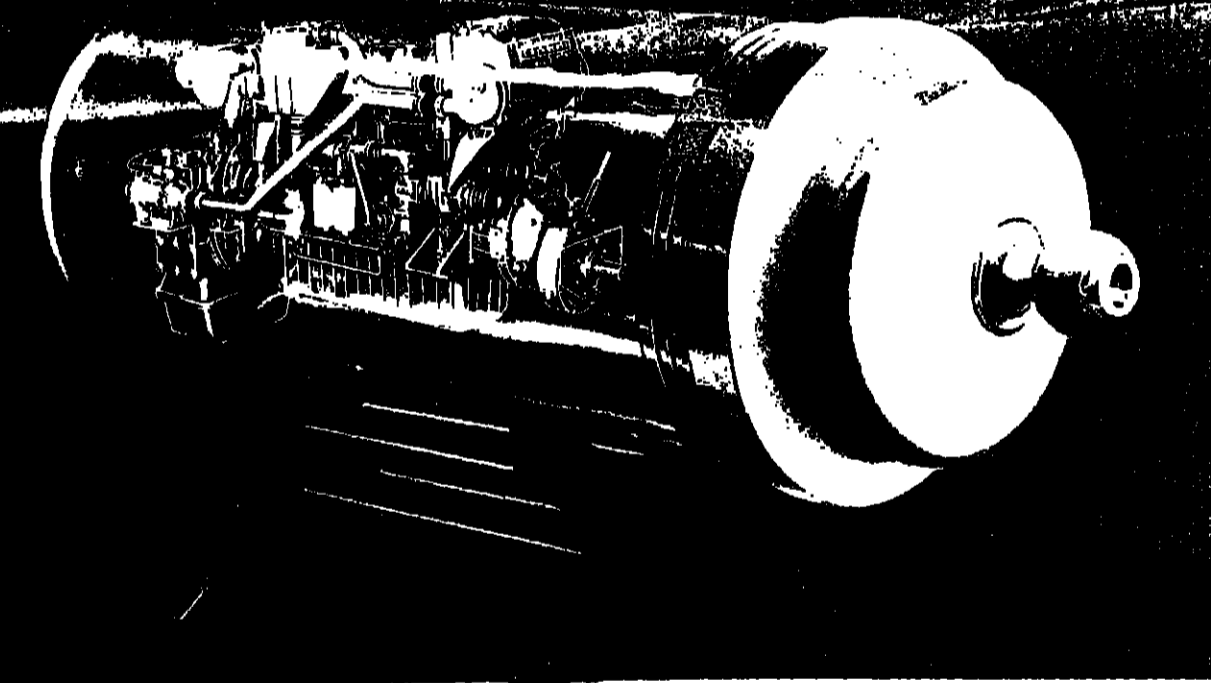
Before they came to Australia they fished in the Barents Sea, inside the Arctic Circle, where sea and weather conditions can be some of the worst in the northern hemisphere.

The ships fish the Australian continental shelf between 85 and 110 fathoms using midwater and bottom trawling gear.



Below: Peter Perry — processing manager — inspects defrosted right red fish. Below: the Bnador skinning machine — fish reach the machine by elevator.

Old salts have a way of preserving masterpieces



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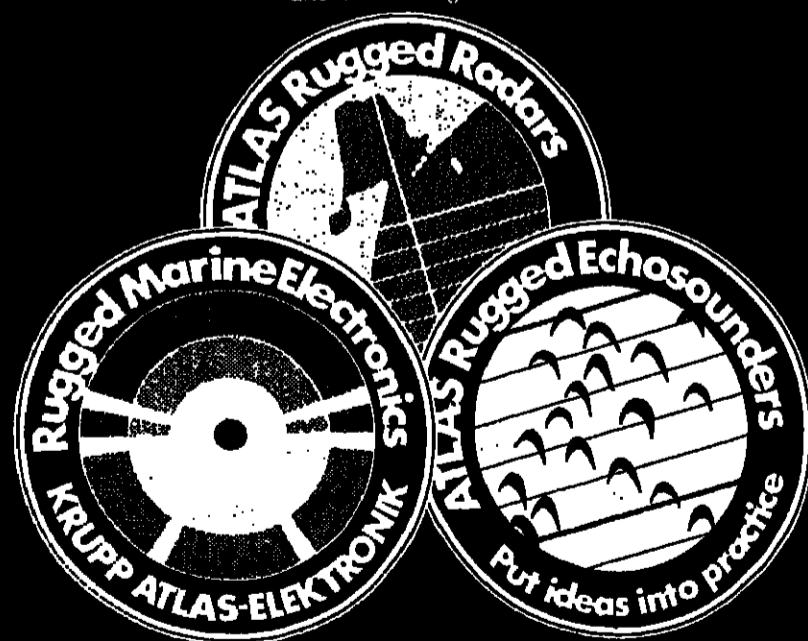
STORNOWAY



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Bigger boats join the fleet

DESPITE the question marks over fishing limits and quotas there is an air of quiet confidence and optimism among the fishermen at the Hebridean port of Stornoway, the 'capital' of the Western Isles.

This is showing itself in a number of ways — by the number of larger boats being introduced into the fleet; plans by the local council to develop the Western Isles as a major international fishing centre; and by a new £1.7m fish processing development at Breasclete, on the west coast of Lewis.

The herring season, however, has been a disaster particularly for the two local boats, *Constant Friend* and *Seafarer*, as well as five of the Scalpay (Harris) fleet. The general feeling among the skippers is that the Ministry should be kept open with small quotas operating. This would keep prices up and help processors with their supply problems.

Following the poor herrin season the Olsen fish factory in Stormway had to issue redundancy notices to these nine permanent employees. This was the firm's worst year

About a dozen temporary workers have also been laid off at the factory following the two month WFA trials on filleting blue whiting.

The firm is now looking forward to the west coast mackerel season but there is a question mark hanging over this part of the industry as it waits for quotas to be set. This will be thrashed out at a meeting set for today (June 16).

White fish has been very scarce with boats having to fish the rougher grounds which has resulted in a lot of damaged gear and an increase in overheads.

Skipper Donald MacKenzie of *Providence* says that white fish had been as scarce as he had ever known it. Prawn fishing had been good however, with prices ranging from £29 to £33 per stone for the large prawns.

Sandy Bruce, managing director of the North Minn. Fish Selling Co. at St. Cloud, Minn., admits that the scarcity of white fish has been causing problems. Lots of large trawlers were now fishing on the west side which he thought might have something to do with it.

He claimed, however, that white fish prices at St. Cloud were not too high.

noway were considered as good as other West Coast ports, such as Malles and Lachinvar, otherwise the local boats would not be landing at Stornoway.

Many of the local boats in the 54ft.-65ft. class and are only capable of fishing on the west or Atlantic coast in good weather in the summer. In winter it would not be worth their while because of the broken time.

Now, however, larger boats are being introduced into the fleet. Skipper Jack Morrison of Annandale is chairman of the Stornoway Fishermen's Port Committee. He has recently replaced the 46ft *Ripple* with the 73ft *Annandale*. He has now made a few landings at the new pier at Breasclete, where his catches are consigned by road to the market at Stornoway 10 miles away.

He says: "We are getting in a lot more fishing time on the West Coast because it saves a lot of steaming time—nine hours to Leach River, eight hours to Stornoway, and round the Butt of Lewis to your land at either of the ports you have lost almost a day's fishing. When you have fuel and ice are available, Breacleite it will attract a lot of other boats, including some from the East Coast."

The severity of white fish
can be due to the higher in-
tensity of the particularly
of Eastern bloc countries
of Shipper Morrison.

new company, W. J.
Auld (Fishing), Ltd., has
been formed with a capital
of £10,000 and will have
control, marketing and
processing interests and
the company is based around
the name Elizabeth which
is a new Norwegian auto-
mobile company, mainly landing
at Rosendalen.

Fishing will be carried out
on the coast off the
Shetland, and off the
coast, Crownen for Annie
Shetland are at present being
based in Norway. The vessel
is to be to shoot 240 hakes
per minute.

over £7m is involved in
new fishery developmen-
tals on the West

Coast of Lewis. The 45-metre pier now completed has cost £360,000, and £700,000 has been spent on a new factory. In addition £500,000 has been invested in a new company to run it.

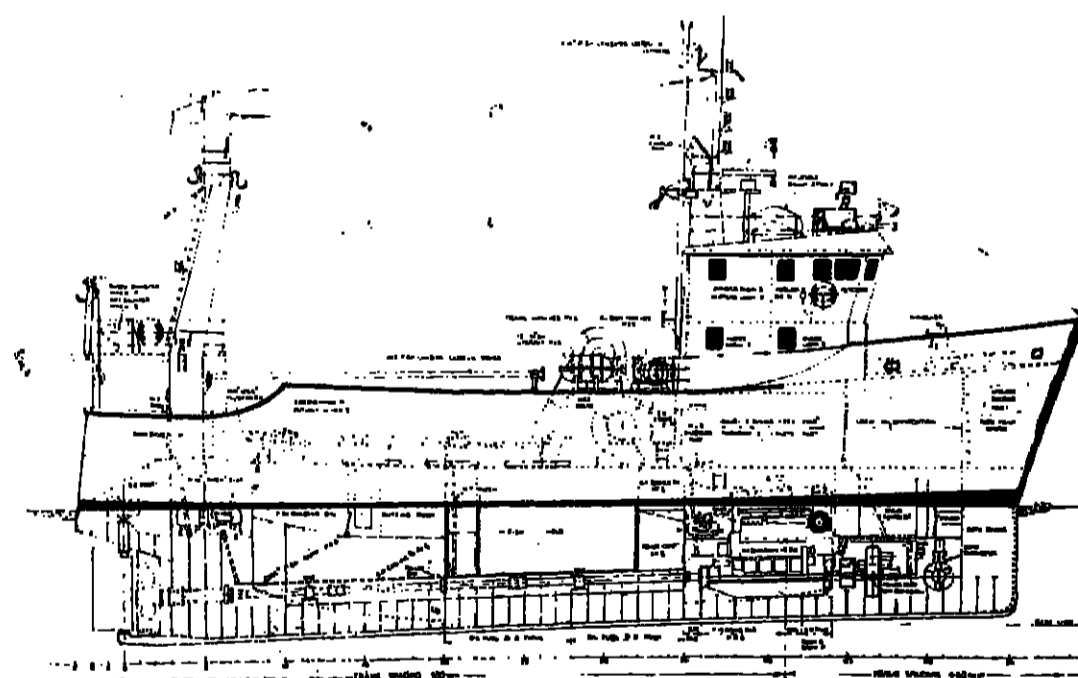
In partnership with a Norwegian concern, the Highlands and Islands Development Board has set up a new company — Lewis Stokfisk Ltd. — to run the Breascelte operation. It will be based upon a unique fish drying process developed by the Norwegians. Some of the factory's supplies will come from line fishing — reviving a traditional Scottish fishery — which will enable the units to benefit from stocks located over rough ground where trawling is difficult.

Turn to page 30



Below: net repairing on the quay at Stornoway with Lewis Castle Technical College in the background. Local fishermen can obtain their navigation certificates at this college.

Now an auction in progress at Stornoway fish market. A new market is now being planned.



New 30 m. stern trawler under construction for Richard Irvin and Sons Limited

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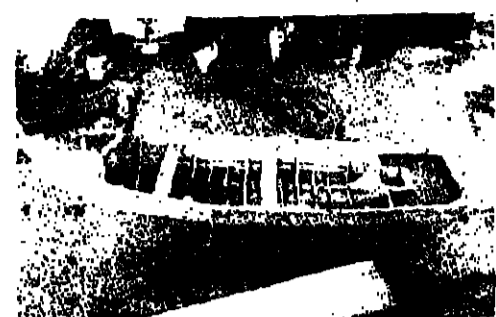
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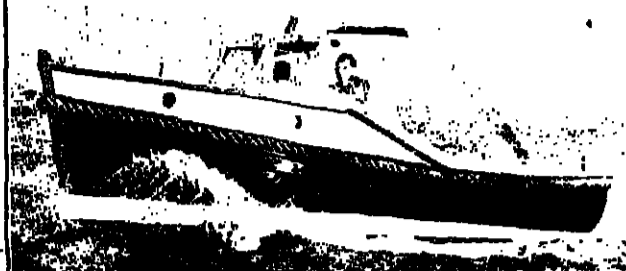
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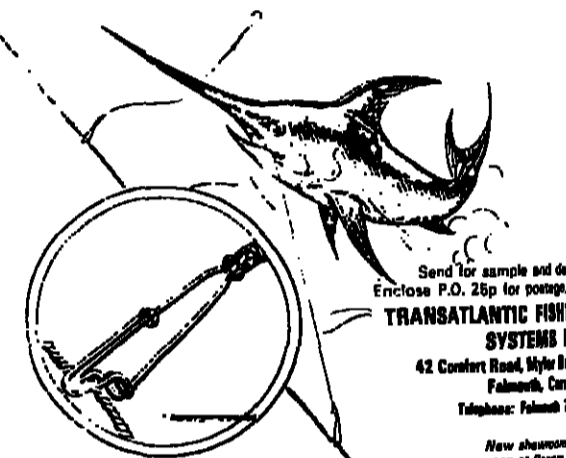
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Stornoway — one of the larger type of boats now being in-
duced to the Stornoway fleet.

STORNOWAY Bigger boats join the fleet

From page 37

The factory is expected to
start 34 full-time and 15
part-time jobs. It is hoped
the production will com-
mence in August.

The species to be used by
the factory will include:
cod, haddock, white ling, blue
whiting and mackerel. None
of these species are yet
listed by quotas.

The fish meal factory at
Stornoway, HB (Herring By
Falmouth) is also planning to
install discharging equipment
to discharge so that boats
do not have the long haul
to the Butt of Lewis.

The Stornoway meal fac-
tory, which has been reducing
its sprats and pout, in
anticipation of the out-
come of the talks on mackerel
quota. It experienced a
short season as far as blue
whiting was concerned and
only about 50 per cent of last
year's catch was landed this
year.

Hopes for blue whiting at
the meal plant took a set-
back when the season's catch
was 50 per cent down on last
year.

HB's manager, Norman
Smith, felt that many of the
smaller Stornoway boats
could score if the assessments
on sand eel potential for the
Atlantic coast were good. In
Shetland this type of fishing
yielded about 20,000 ton per
year (between spring and
summer) and netted
£750,000. This fishing was
carried out by boats smaller
than those in the Stornoway
fleet.

Lobster prices at the port
have been good and skin
divers have been averaging 15
to 18p for clams.

The Western Isles Council
has also been paying par-
ticular attention to one of
their most important in-
digenous industries. They feel

Turn to page 41



A board of directors of Stornoway Fisherman's Co-op. Left to
right (back row): Donald MacLennan, skipper of Kenroy; Norman
Shaw, skipper of North Star; Roderick MacGiver, skipper of
Shannon; Donald Murray, skipper of Herolma; Jack
MacGiver, skipper of Annandale; (front row) Robert MacRitchie,
skipper of Golden Strand and the chairman of the board: John
MacGiver, skipper of Alpha.

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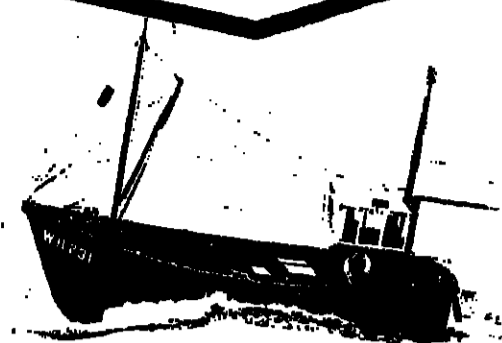
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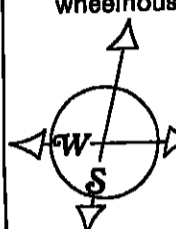
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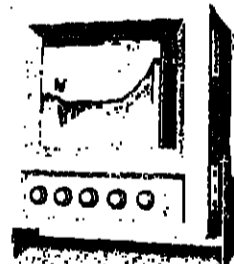
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Left: Stornoway Inner harbour area showing barrels ready for dispatch, the present fish market (left) and a boat discharging fish for the reduction factory. Right: the old sail loft which has been leased to the Stornoway Fisherman's Co-operative.

STORNOWAY
**Bigger boats
join the fleet**

from page 39

that the Western Isles should
be developed as a major
fishing centre at local,
national and international
level and that they should
also create a brand image for
local produce — such as the
Stornoway kipper had in the
past.

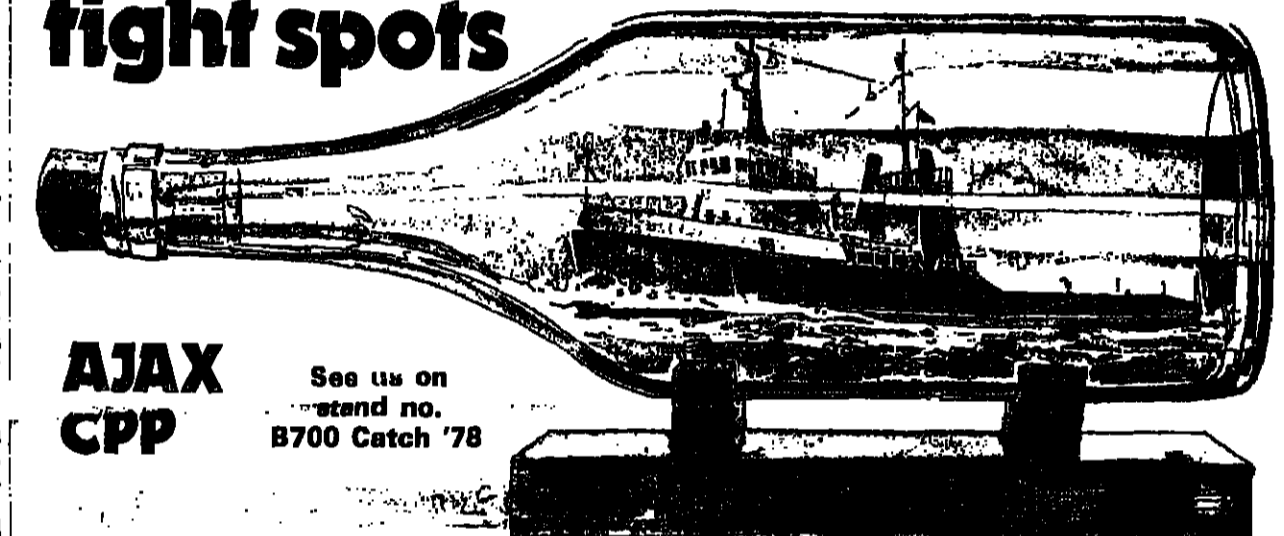
Because they were getting
low prices for their fish and
had to pay high prices for
fuel, chandlery, Stornoway
decided at the
beginning of the year to set up
a co-operative. A manager
has now been appointed and
they have been given the lease
of the old sail loft on the quay
at Stornoway Pier and Har-
bour Commission. Plans for

the development of the
building are now being con-
sidered.

John Nicholson, skipper of
Alpha, is chairman of the
board of directors of the co-
operative which at present is
concentrating on chandlery
and insurance.

He said: "The co-op has
only been going for a month
and already it's proving a
great success. In fact it's
beyond our expectations.
"About 27 of the 30 based
locally boats are members.
Some of the Seelby boats
have also joined although
they have plans of their own
to form a co-operative. In the
long term I suppose we will
look at the possibility of buy-
ing and selling fish."

**The one that gets you out of
tight spots**



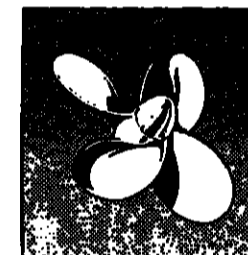
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